ภาคผนวก 1

DISCRETE DISTRIBUTIONS

Name of parametric family of distributions	Discrete density functions $f(\cdot)$	Parameter space	Mean $\mu = \mathscr{E}[X]$	Variance $\sigma^2 = \mathscr{E}[(X-\mu)^2]$	Moments $\mu_r' = \mathscr{E}[X^r]$ or $\mu_r = \mathscr{E}[(X-\mu)^r]$ and/or cumulants κ_r	Moment generating function $\mathscr{E}[e^{tX}]$
Discrete uniform	$f(x) = \frac{1}{N} I_{\{1, \ldots, N\}}(x)$	$N = 1, 2, \ldots$	$\frac{N+1}{2}$	$\frac{N^2-1}{12}$	$\mu_3' = \frac{N(N+1)^2}{4}$ $\mu_4' = \frac{(N+1)(2N+1)(3N^2+3N-1)}{30}$	$\sum_{j=1}^{N} \frac{1}{N} e^{jt}$
Bernoulli	$f(x) = p^x q^{1-x} I_{\{0, 1\}}(x)$	$0 \le p \le 1$ $(q = 1 - p)$	p	pq	$\mu_r' = p$ for all r	$q + pe^t$
Binomial	$f(x) = \binom{n}{x} p^x q^{n-x} I_{\{0, 1, \ldots, n\}}(x)$	$0 \le p \le 1$ $n = 1, 2, 3, \ldots$ $(q = 1 - p)$	np	npq	$\mu_3 = npq(q-p)$ $\mu_4 = 3n^2p^2q^2 + npq(1-6pq)$	$(q + pe^t)^n$
Hypergeometric	$f(x) = \frac{\binom{K}{x}\binom{M-K}{n-x}}{\binom{M}{n}} I_{\{0, 1, \ldots, n\}}(x)$	$M = 1, 2, \ldots$ $K = 0, 1, \ldots, M$ $n = 1, 2, \ldots, M$	$n\frac{K}{M}$	$n\frac{K}{M}\frac{M-K}{M}\frac{M-n}{M-1}$	$\mathscr{E}[X(X-1)\cdots(X-r+1)] = r!\frac{\binom{K}{r}\binom{n}{r}}{\binom{M}{r}}$	not useful
Poisson	$f(x) = \frac{e^{-\lambda}\lambda^x}{x!} I_{\{0, 1, \ldots\}}(x)$	$\lambda > 0$	λ	λ	$\kappa_r = \lambda$ for $r = 1, 2, \ldots$ $\mu_3 = \lambda$ $\mu_4 = \lambda + 3\lambda^2$	$\exp[\lambda(e^t - 1)]$
Geometric	$f(x) = pq^x I_{\{0, 1, \ldots\}}(x)$	$0 < p \le 1$ $(q = 1 - p)$	$\frac{q}{p}$	$\frac{q}{p^2}$	$\mu_3 = \frac{q+q^2}{p^3}$ $\mu_4 = \frac{q+7q^2+q^3}{p^4}$	$\frac{p}{1 - qe^t}$
Negative binomial	$f(x) = \binom{r+x-1}{x} p^r q^x I_{\{0, 1, \ldots\}}(x)$	$0 < p \le 1$ $r > 0$ $(q = 1 - p)$	$\frac{rq}{p}$	$\frac{rq}{p^2}$	$\mu_3 = \frac{r(q+q^2)}{p^3}$ $\mu_4 = \frac{r[q + (3r+4)q^2 + q^3]}{p^4}$	$\left(\frac{p}{1 - qe^t}\right)^r$

CONTINUOUS DISTRIBUTIONS

Name of parametric family of distributions	Cumulative distribution function $F(\cdot)$ or probability density function $f(\cdot)$	Parameter space	Mean $\mu = \mathscr{E}[X]$	Variance $\sigma^2 = \mathscr{E}[(X-\mu)^2]$	Moments $\mu'_r = \mathscr{E}[X^r]$ or $\mu_r = \mathscr{E}[(X-\mu)^r]$ and/or cumulants κ_r	Moment generating function $\mathscr{E}[e^{tX}]$
Uniform or rectangular	$f(x) = \frac{1}{b-a} I_{[a,b]}(x)$	$-\infty < a < b < \infty$	$\frac{a+b}{2}$	$\frac{(b-a)^2}{12}$	$\mu_r = 0$ for r odd $\mu_r = \frac{(b-a)^r}{2^r(r+1)}$ for r even	$\frac{e^{bt}-e^{at}}{(b-a)t}$
Normal	$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} \exp[-(x-\mu)^2/2\sigma^2]$	$-\infty < \mu < \infty$ $\sigma > 0$	μ	σ^2	$\mu_r = 0$, r odd; $\mu_r = \frac{r!}{(r/2)!} \frac{\sigma^r}{2^{r/2}}$, r even; $\kappa_r = 0$, $r > 2$	$\exp[\mu t + \frac{1}{2}\sigma^2 t^2]$
Exponential	$f(x) = \lambda e^{-\lambda x} I_{(0,\infty)}(x)$	$\lambda > 0$	$\frac{1}{\lambda}$	$\frac{1}{\lambda^2}$	$\mu'_r = \frac{\Gamma(r+1)}{\lambda^r}$	$\frac{\lambda}{\lambda - t}$ for $t < \lambda$
Gamma	$f(x) = \frac{\lambda^r}{\Gamma(r)} x^{r-1} e^{-\lambda x} I_{(0,\infty)}(x)$	$\lambda > 0$ $r > 0$	$\frac{r}{\lambda}$	$\frac{r}{\lambda^2}$	$\mu'_j = \frac{\Gamma(r+j)}{\lambda^j \Gamma(r)}$	$\left(\frac{\lambda}{\lambda - t}\right)^r$ for $t < \lambda$
Beta	$f(x) = \frac{1}{B(a,b)} x^{a-1}(1-x)^{b-1} I_{(0,1)}(x)$	$a > 0$ $b > 0$	$\frac{a}{a+b}$	$\frac{ab}{(a+b+1)(a+b)^2}$	$\mu'_r = \frac{B(r+a,b)}{B(a,b)}$	not useful
Cauchy	$f(x) = \frac{1}{\pi\beta\{1+[(x-\alpha)/\beta]^2\}}$	$-\infty < \alpha < \infty$ $\beta > 0$	Does not exist	Does not exist	Do not exist	Characteristic function is $e^{i\alpha t - \beta\|t\|}$
Lognormal	$f(x) = \frac{1}{x\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} \exp[-(\log_e x - \mu)^2/2\sigma^2] I_{(0,\infty)}(x)$	$-\infty < \mu < \infty$ $\sigma > 0$	$\exp[\mu + \frac{1}{2}\sigma^2]$	$\exp[2\mu + 2\sigma^2]$ $-\exp[2\mu + 2\sigma^2]$	$\mu'_r = \exp[r\mu + \frac{1}{2}r^2\sigma^2]$	not useful
Double exponential	$f(x) = \frac{1}{2\beta} \exp\left(-\frac{\|x-\alpha\|}{\beta}\right)$	$-\infty < \alpha < \infty$ $\beta > 0$	α	$2\beta^2$	$\mu_r = 0$ for r odd; $\mu_r = r!\,\beta^r$ for r even	$\frac{e^{\alpha t}}{1-(\beta t)^2}$

(*continued*)

CONTINUOUS DISTRIBUTIONS *(continued)*

Name of parametric family of distributions	Cumulative distribution function $F(\cdot)$ or probability density function $f(\cdot)$	Parameter space	Mean $\mu = \mathscr{E}[X]$	Variance $\sigma^2 = \mathscr{E}[(X-\mu)^2]$	Moments $\mu_r' = \mathscr{E}[X^r]$ or $\mu_r = \mathscr{E}[(X-\mu)^r]$ and/or cumulants κ_r	Moment generating function $\mathscr{E}[e^{tX}]$
Weibull	$f(x) = abx^{b-1}\exp[-ax^b]I_{(0,\infty)}(x)$	$a > 0$, $b > 0$	$a^{-1/b}\Gamma(1+b^{-1})$	$a^{-2/b}[\Gamma(1+2b^{-1}) - \Gamma^2(1+b^{-1})]$	$\mu_r' = a^{-r/b}\Gamma\left(1+\frac{r}{b}\right)$	$\mathscr{E}[X^t] = a^{-t/b}\Gamma\left(1+\frac{t}{b}\right)$
Logistic	$F(x) = [1+e^{-(x-\alpha)/\beta}]^{-1}$	$-\infty < \alpha < \infty$, $\beta > 0$	α	$\frac{\beta^2\pi^2}{3}$		$e^{\alpha t}\pi\beta t \csc(\pi\beta t)$
Pareto	$f(x) = \frac{\theta x_0^\theta}{x^{\theta+1}} I_{(x_0,\infty)}(x)$	$x_0 > 0$, $\theta > 0$	$\frac{\theta x_0}{\theta - 1}$ for $\theta > 1$	$\frac{\theta x_0^2}{(\theta-1)^2(\theta-2)}$ for $\theta > 2$	$\mu_r' = \frac{\theta x_0^r}{\theta - r}$ for $\theta > r$	does not exist
Gumbel or extreme value	$F(x) = \exp(-e^{-(x-\alpha)/\beta})$	$-\infty < \alpha < \infty$, $\beta > 0$	$\alpha + \beta\gamma$, $\gamma \approx .577216$	$\frac{\pi^2\beta^2}{6}$	$\kappa_r = (-\beta)^r\psi^{(r-1)}(1)$ for $r \geq 2$, where $\psi(\cdot)$ is digamma function	$e^{\alpha t}\Gamma(1-\beta t)$ for $t < 1/\beta$
t distribution	$f(x) = \frac{\Gamma[(k+1)/2]}{\Gamma(k/2)} \frac{1}{\sqrt{k\pi}} \frac{1}{(1+x^2/k)^{(k+1)/2}}$	$k > 0$	$\mu = 0$ for $k > 1$	$\frac{k}{k-2}$ for $k > 2$	$\mu_r = 0$ for $k > r$ and r odd $\mu_r = \frac{k^{r/2}B((r+1)/2, (k-r)/2)}{B(\frac{1}{2}, k/2)}$ for $k > r$ and r even	does not exist
F distribution	$f(x) = \frac{\Gamma[(m+n)/2]}{\Gamma(m/2)\Gamma(n/2)} \left(\frac{m}{n}\right)^{m/2} \times \frac{x^{(m-2)/2}}{[1+(m/n)x]^{(m+n)/2}} I_{(0,\infty)}(x)$	$m, n = 1, 2, \ldots$	$\frac{n}{n-2}$ for $n > 2$	$\frac{2n^2(m+n-2)}{m(n-2)^2(n-4)}$ for $n > 4$	$\mu_r' = \left(\frac{n}{m}\right)^r \frac{\Gamma(m/2+r)\Gamma(n/2-r)}{\Gamma(m/2)\Gamma(n/2)}$ for $r < \frac{n}{2}$	does not exist
Chi-square distribution	$f(x) = \frac{1}{\Gamma(k/2)} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{k/2} x^{k/2-1} e^{-(1/2)x} I_{(0,\infty)}(x)$	$k = 1, 2, \ldots$	k	$2k$	$\mu_j' = \frac{2^j\Gamma(k/2+j)}{\Gamma(k/2)}$	$\left(\frac{1}{1-2t}\right)^{k/2}$ for $t < 1/2$

ภาคผนวก 2

The Poisson Distribution

$$\Pr(X \le x) = \sum_{w=0}^{x} \frac{\mu^{w} e^{-\mu}}{w!}$$

	$\mu = E(X)$											
x	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	10.0
0	0.607	0.368	0.223	0.135	0.050	0.018	0.007	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
1	0.910	0.736	0.558	0.406	0.199	0.092	0.040	0.017	0.007	0.003	0.001	0.000
2	0.986	0.920	0.809	0.677	0.423	0.238	0.125	0.062	0.030	0.014	0.006	0.003
3	0.998	0.981	0.934	0.857	0.647	0.433	0.265	0.151	0.082	0.042	0.021	0.010
4	1.000	0.996	0.981	0.947	0.815	0.629	0.440	0.285	0.173	0.100	0.055	0.029
5		0.999	0.996	0.983	0.916	0.785	0.616	0.446	0.301	0.191	0.116	0.067
6		1.000	0.999	0.995	0.966	0.889	0.762	0.606	0.450	0.313	0.207	0.130
7			1.000	0.999	0.988	0.949	0.867	0.744	0.599	0.453	0.324	0.220
8				1.000	0.996	0.979	0.932	0.847	0.729	0.593	0.456	0.333
9					0.999	0.992	0.968	0.916	0.830	0.717	0.587	0.458
10					1.000	0.997	0.986	0.957	0.901	0.816	0.706	0.583
11						0.999	0.995	0.980	0.947	0.888	0.803	0.697
12						1.000	0.998	0.991	0.973	0.936	0.876	0.792
13							0.999	0.996	0.987	0.966	0.926	0.864
14							1.000	0.999	0.994	0.983	0.959	0.917
15								0.999	0.998	0.992	0.978	0.951
16								1.000	0.999	0.996	0.989	0.973
17									1.000	0.998	0.995	0.986
18										0.999	0.998	0.993
19										1.000	0.999	0.997
20											1.000	0.998
21												0.999
22												1.000

The Chi-Square Distribution

$$\Pr(X \le x) = \int_0^x \frac{1}{\Gamma(r/2)2^{r/2}} w^{r/2-1} e^{-w/2}\, dw$$

	$\Pr(X \le x)$					
	0.01	0.025	0.050	0.95	0.975	0.99
1	0.000	0.001	0.004	3.84	5.02	6.63
2	0.020	0.051	0.103	5.99	7.38	9.21
3	0.115	0.216	0.352	7.81	9.35	11.3
4	0.297	0.484	0.711	9.49	11.1	13.3
5	0.554	0.831	1.15	11.1	12.8	15.1
6	0.872	1.24	1.64	12.6	14.4	16.8
7	1.24	1.69	2.17	14.1	16.0	18.5
8	1.65	2.18	2.73	15.5	17.5	20.1
9	2.09	2.70	3.33	16.9	19.0	21.7
10	2.56	3.25	3.94	18.3	20.5	23.2
11	3.05	3.82	4.57	19.7	21.9	24.7
12	3.57	4.40	5.23	21.0	23.3	26.2
13	4.11	5.01	5.89	22.4	24.7	27.7
14	4.66	5.63	6.57	23.7	26.1	29.1
15	5.23	6.26	7.26	25.0	27.5	30.6
16	5.81	6.91	7.96	26.3	28.8	32.0
17	6.41	7.56	8.67	27.6	30.2	33.4
18	7.01	8.23	9.39	28.9	31.5	34.8
19	7.63	8.91	10.1	30.1	32.9	36.2
20	8.26	9.59	10.9	31.4	34.2	37.6
21	8.90	10.3	11.6	32.7	35.5	38.9
22	9.54	11.0	12.3	33.9	36.8	40.3
23	10.2	11.7	13.1	35.2	38.1	41.6
24	10.9	12.4	13.8	36.4	39.4	43.0
25	11.5	13.1	14.6	37.7	40.6	44.3
26	12.2	13.8	15.4	38.9	41.9	45.6
27	12.9	14.6	16.2	40.1	43.2	47.0
28	13.6	15.3	16.9	41.3	44.5	48.3
29	14.3	16.0	17.7	42.6	45.7	49.6
30	15.0	16.8	18.5	43.8	47.0	50.9

The Normal Distribution

$$\Pr(X \le x) = N(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{x} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-w^2/2}\, dw$$

$$[N(-x) = 1 - N(x)]$$

x	$N(x)$	x	$N(x)$	x	$N(x)$
0.00	0.500	1.10	0.864	2.05	0.980
0.05	0.520	1.15	0.875	2.10	0.982
0.10	0.540	1.20	0.885	2.15	0.984
0.15	0.560	1.25	0.894	2.20	0.986
0.20	0.579	1.282	0.900	2.25	0.988
0.25	0.599	1.30	0.903	2.30	0.989
0.30	0.618	1.35	0.911	2.326	0.990
0.35	0.637	1.40	0.919	2.35	0.991
0.40	0.655	1.45	0.926	2.40	0.992
0.45	0.674	1.50	0.933	2.45	0.993
0.50	0.691	1.55	0.939	2.50	0.994
0.55	0.709	1.60	0.945	2.55	0.995
0.60	0.726	1.645	0.950	2.576	0.995
0.65	0.742	1.65	0.951	2.60	0.995
0.70	0.758	1.70	0.955	2.65	0.996
0.75	0.773	1.75	0.960	2.70	0.997
0.80	0.788	1.80	0.964	2.75	0.997
0.85	0.802	1.85	0.968	2.80	0.997
0.90	0.816	1.90	0.971	2.85	0.998
0.95	0.829	1.95	0.974	2.90	0.998
1.00	0.841	1.960	0.975	2.95	0.998
1.05	0.853	2.00	0.977	3.00	0.999

*The t Distribution**

$$\Pr(T \le t) = \int_{-\infty}^{t} \frac{\Gamma[(r+1)/2]}{\sqrt{\pi r}\,\Gamma(r/2)(1+w^2/r)^{(r+1)/2}}\,dw$$

$$[\Pr(T \le -t) = 1 - \Pr(T \le t)]$$

	Pr (T ≤ t)				
	0.90	0.95	0.975	0.99	0.995
1	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657
2	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925
3	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841
4	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604
5	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032
6	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707
7	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499
8	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355
9	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250
10	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169
11	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106
12	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055
13	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012
14	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977
15	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947
16	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921
17	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898
18	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878
19	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861
20	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845
21	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831
22	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819
23	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807
24	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797
25	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787
26	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779
27	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771
28	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763
29	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756
30	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750

*The F Distribution**

$$\Pr(F \le f) = \int_0^f \frac{\Gamma[(r_1 + r_2)/2](r_1/r_2)^{r_1/2} w^{r_1/2-1}}{\Gamma(r_1/2)\Gamma(r_2/2)(1 + r_1 w/r_2)^{(r_1+r_2)/2}}\, dw$$

[illegible]	r_2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15
0	1	161	200	216	225	230	234	237	239	241	242	244	246
0.575		648	800	864	900	922	937	948	957	963	969	977	985
0.99		4052	4999	5403	5625	5764	5859	5928	5982	6023	6056	6106	6157
0.95	2	18.5	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4
0.975		38.5	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4
0.99		98.5	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4
0.95	3	10.1	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79	8.74	8.70
0.975		17.4	16.0	15.4	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.3
0.99		34.1	30.8	29.5	28.7	28.2	27.9	27.7	27.5	27.3	27.2	27.1	26.9
0.95	4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96	5.91	5.86
0.975		12.2	10.6	9.98	9.60	9.36	9.20	9.07	8.98	8.90	8.84	8.75	8.66
0.99		21.2	18.0	16.7	16.0	15.5	15.2	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.2
0.95	5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74	4.68	4.62
0.975		10.0	8.43	7.76	7.39	7.15	6.98	6.85	6.76	6.68	6.62	6.52	6.43
0.99		16.3	13.3	12.1	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.89	9.72
0.95	6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06	4.00	3.94
0.975		8.81	7.26	6.60	6.23	5.99	5.82	5.70	5.60	5.52	5.46	5.37	5.27
0.99		13.7	10.9	9.78	9.15	8.75	8.47	8.26	8.10	7.98	7.87	7.72	7.56
0.95	7	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64	3.57	3.51
0.975		8.07	6.54	5.89	5.52	5.29	5.12	4.99	4.90	4.82	4.76	4.67	4.57
0.99		12.2	9.55	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	6.99	6.84	6.72	6.62	6.47	6.31
0.95	8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35	3.28	3.22
0.975		7.57	6.06	5.42	5.05	4.82	4.65	4.53	4.43	4.36	4.30	4.20	4.10
0.99		11.3	8.65	7.59	7.01	6.63	6.37	6.18	6.03	5.91	5.81	5.67	5.52
0.95	9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.07	3.01
0.975		7.21	5.71	5.08	4.72	4.48	4.32	4.20	4.10	4.03	3.96	3.87	3.77
0.99		10.6	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47	5.35	5.26	5.11	4.96
0.95	10	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.91	2.85
0.975		6.94	5.46	4.83	4.47	4.24	4.07	3.95	3.85	3.78	3.72	3.62	3.52
0.99		10.0	7.56	6.55	5.99	5.64	5.39	5.20	5.06	4.94	4.85	4.71	4.56
0.95	12	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.69	2.62
0.975		6.55	5.10	4.47	4.12	3.89	3.73	3.61	3.51	3.44	3.37	3.28	3.18
0.99		9.33	6.93	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.64	4.50	4.39	4.30	4.16	4.01
0.95	15	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54	2.48	2.40
0.975		6.20	4.77	4.15	3.80	3.58	3.41	3.29	3.20	3.12	3.06	2.96	2.86
0.99		8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89	3.80	3.67	3.52

*This table is abridged and adapted from "Tables of Percentage Points of the Inverted Beta Distribution," *Biometrika*, **33** (1943). It is published here with the kind permission of Professor E. S. Pearson on behalf of the authors, Maxine Merrington and Catherine M. Thompson, and of the *Biometrika* Trustees.

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