

## ເຄລຍແບນຟິກຫັດໜັງນທີ 1

$$1. \quad \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i + Y_i + Z_i) = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i + \sum_{i=1}^n Y_i + \sum_{i=1}^n Z_i$$

ຕ້ານໜ້າຍນີ້ອ

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i + Y_i + Z_i) &= (X_1 + Y_1 + Z_1) + (X_2 + Y_2 + Z_2) + \dots + (X_n + Y_n + Z_n) \\ &= (X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_n) + (Y_1 + Y_2 + \dots + Y_n) + (Z_1 + \dots + Z_n) \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^n X_i + \sum_{i=1}^n Y_i + \sum_{i=1}^n Z_i \end{aligned}$$

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$$2. \quad \text{ໆ. } \sum_{i=1}^8 X_i = X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_8$$

$$\text{່. } \sum_{i=1}^4 X_i^2 = X_1^2 + X_2^2 + \dots + X_4^2$$

$$\text{້. } \sum_{j=1}^3 (X_j + Y_j) = (X_1 + Y_1) + (X_2 + Y_2) + (X_3 + Y_3)$$

$$\text{ໍ. } \sum_{j=1}^5 (X_j - a) = (X_1 - a) + (X_2 - a) + \dots + (X_5 - a)$$

$$\text{໌. } \sum_{i=2}^6 X_i Y_i = X_2 Y_2 + X_3 Y_3 + \dots + X_6 Y_6$$

$$\text{ໍ້. } \sum_{i=1}^5 X_i^2 f_i = X_1^2 f_1 + X_2^2 f_2 + \dots + X_5^2 f_5$$

$$3. \quad \text{ໆ. } Z_1 + Z_2 + Z_3 + \dots + Z_{20} = \sum_{i=1}^{20} Z_i$$

$$\text{່. } X_1 f_1 + X_2 f_2 + \dots + X_6 f_6 = \sum_{i=1}^6 X_i f_i$$

$$\text{້. } X_2^3 Y_2 + X_3^3 Y_3 + \dots + X_7^3 Y_7 = \sum_{i=2}^7 X_i^3 Y_i$$

$$\text{ໍ. } (X_1 - Y_1) + (X_2 - Y_2) + \dots + (X_m - Y_m) = \sum_{i=1}^m (X_i - Y_i)$$

$$4. \quad X_1 = 3, X_2 = -2, X_3 = 1, X_4 = 0, X_5 = 2$$

$$f_1 = 2, f_2 = 8, f_3 = 20, f_4 = 12, f_5 = 3$$

$$Y_1 = 7, Y_2 = -4, Y_3 = 8, Y_4 = 5, Y_5 = -3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ໆ. } \sum_{i=1}^5 X_i &= X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_5 \\ &= 3 - 2 + 1 + 0 + 2 = 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$q. \quad \sum_{i=2}^4 Y_i = Y_2 + Y_3 + Y_4 \\ = -4 + 8 + 5 = 9$$

$$n. \quad \sum_{i=1}^5 X_i f_i = X_1 f_1 + X_2 f_2 + \dots + X_5 f_5 \\ = (3)(2) + (-2)(8) + (1)(20) + \dots + (2)(3) \\ = 6 + (-16) + 20 + 0 + 6 \\ = 16$$

$$q. \quad \sum_{i=1}^5 X_i^2 = X_1^2 + X_2^2 + \dots + X_5^2 \\ = (3)^2 + (-2)^2 + \dots + (2)^2 \\ = 18$$

$$q. \quad \sum_{i=1}^4 (X_i Y_i) = X_1 Y_1 + X_2 Y_2 + \dots + X_4 Y_4 \\ = (3)(7) + (-2)(-4) + \dots + (0)(5) \\ = 37$$

$$n. \quad \sum_{i=1}^5 X_i^2 Y_i = X_1^2 Y_1 + X_2^2 Y_2 + \dots + X_5^2 Y_5 \\ = (3)^2(7) + (-2)^2(-4) + \dots + (2)^2(-3) \\ = 75$$

$$5. \quad \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - k) = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i - nk$$

គោលទាយនេះ

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - k) &= (X_1 - k) + (X_2 - k) + \dots + (X_n - k) \\ &= (X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_n) - (k + k + \dots + k) \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^n X_i - nk \end{aligned}$$

$$6. \quad (\sum_{i=1}^n X_i)^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 \text{ មិនបើជាប្រវត្តមាន} \\ (\sum_{i=1}^n X_i)^2 = (X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_n)^2 \\ = X_1^2 + X_2^2 + \dots + X_n^2 + 2X_1 X_2 + 2X_1 X_3 + \dots + 2X_{n-1} X_n \\ = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 + 2 \sum_{i < j} X_i X_j$$

เทอม  $2 \sum_{i < j} X_i X_j$  เป็นเทอมของความแตกต่าง นอกจากว่า  $\sum_{i < j} X_i X_j = 0$

$$7. \quad \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - k)^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 - 2k \sum_{i=1}^n X_i + nk^2$$

ด้านซ้ายมือ

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - k)^2 &= \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i^2 - 2kX_i + k^2) \\ &= (X_1^2 - 2kX_1 + k^2) + (X_2^2 - 2kX_2 + k^2) \\ &\quad + \dots + (X_n^2 - 2kX_n + k^2) \\ &= (X_1^2 + X_2^2 + \dots + X_n^2) - 2k(X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_n) \\ &\quad + (k^2 + k^2 + \dots + k^2) \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 - 2k \sum_{i=1}^n X_i + nk^2 \end{aligned}$$

ง.ต.ม.