

## **APPENDIX**

### **RULERS OF THE EUROPEAN NATIONS SINCE THE FRENCH REVOLUTION**

#### **Albania**

Prince William of Wied. 1913-1914.  
Provisional Government, 1920-1925.  
Republic, 1925-1928.  
Kingdom. 1928-1939.  
Annexed to Italy, 1939.  
Communist Dictatorship, 1945.

#### **Austria**

Part of Holy Roman Empire, until 1806.  
Francis I, 1804-1835 (Holy Roman  
Emperor, as Francis II, **1792-1806**).  
Ferdinand I. 1835-1848.  
Francis Joseph, **1848-1916**.  
Charles I. 1916-1918.  
Republic in 1918.  
Annexed to Germany, 1938.  
Republic, 1945.

#### **Belgium**

Part of Austrian Monarchy. 1713-1797  
Part of France, 1797-1815.  
Part of Holland. 1815-1830.  
Leopold **I**, 1831-1865.  
Leopold **II**, 1865-1909  
Albert, 1909-1934.  
**Leopold III, 1934-1851.**  
Baudouin **I, 1951-**

#### **Bulgaria**

Part of Turkey, 1393-1878.  
Alexander, prince, 1879-1886.  
Ferdinand I, Prince, 1887-1908;  
King, **1908-1918**.  
Boris III. 1918-1943.  
Simeon II, 1943-1946.  
Communist Dictatorship. 1946.

#### **Czechoslovakia**

Part of Austrian Monarchy, 1526-1918.  
Independent Republic. 1918.  
Annexed to Germany, 1939.  
Republic, 1945-1948.  
Communist **Dictatorship**, 1948.

## Denmark

Christian VII. 1766-1808.  
Frederick VI. 1808-1839.  
Christian VIII. 1839-1848.  
Frederick VII. 1848-1863.  
Christian IX. 1863-1906.  
Frederick VIII, 1906-1912.  
Christian X, 1912-1947.  
Frederick IX. **1947-**

## Esthonia

Part of Swedish Monarchy, 1561-1721.  
Part of Russian Empire, **1721-1918.**  
**Republic**, 1918-1940.  
Annexed to Russia. 1940.

## Finland

Part of Swedish Monarchy, 1290-1809.  
Part of Russian Empire, 1890-1918.  
Republic in 1918.

## France

Louis XVI, 1774-1792.  
First Republic, 1792-1804.  
Napoleon I. Emperor, **1804-1814.**  
Louis XVIII, 1814-1824.  
Charles **X**, 1824-1830.  
Louis Philippe. 1830-I 848.  
**Second** Republic, 1848-1852  
Napoleon III. Emperor, **1852-1870.**  
Third Republic, 1870-1946.  
Adolphe **Thiers**, 1871-1873.  
Marshal **MacMahon**, 1873-1879.  
Jules **Grevy**, 1879-I 887  
F. **Sadi** Caroot. **1887-1894.**  
**Casimir-Périer**, **1894-1895.**  
**Félix Faure**, 1895-1899.  
**Emile Loubet**, 1899-1906.  
Armaod **Fallières**, 1906-1913.  
Raymond **Poincaré**, 1913-1920  
Paul **Deschanel**, 1920.  
Alexandre Milleraod. 1920-1924.  
**Gaston** Doumergue, 1924-1931.  
Paul Doumer, 1931-1932.  
Albert Lebrun, 1932-1940  
Fascist Interlude, **1940-1944.**  
Provisional Government. 1944-1946.  
Fourth Republic. **1946-1958.**  
**Vincent** Auriol. 1947-1954.  
**René** Coty, **1954-1958.**  
Fifth Republic. 1958.  
Charles de Gaulle, **1958-**

## **Germany**

Part of Holy Roman Empire, until 1806.

Part of Germanic Confederation, 1815-1866.

German Empire, 1871-1918.

William I. 1871-1888. (King of Prussia,, 1861-1888).

Frederick III, 1888.

William II. 1888-1918.

**Weimar** Republic, 1918-1933.

Nazi Dictatorship, 1933-1945.

German **Federal** Republic (Western Germany), 1949.

### **PRESIDENTS OF THE WEIMAR REPUBLIC**

Friedrich **Ebert**, 1919-1925.

Paul **von** Hindenburg. 1925-1934.

Nazi Dictatorship, 1933-1945.

### **CHANCELLORS OF THE GERMAN EMPIRE. 1861-1918.**

Prince **Bismarck**, 1871-1890

Count von **Caprivi**, 1909-1894.

Prince **Hohenlohe**, 1894-1900.

Conut **von Bulow**, 1900-1909.

T. von **Bethmann-Hollweg**, 1909-1917.

**Georg** Michaelis, 1917.

Count von **Hertling**, 1917-M.

Prince Maximilian, 1918.

## **Great Britain**

George III, 1860-1820.

George IV. 1820-1830.

William IV, 1830-1837.

Victoria, 1837-1901.

Edward VII. 1901-1910.

George V, 1910-1936.

Edward VIII. 1936-**Abdicated**, 1936.

George VI, 1936-1952.

Elizabeth II. 1952-

### **PRIME MINISTERS SINCE 1806**

Lord **Grenville**, 1806-1807.

Duke of Portland. 1807-1809.

Spencer Percival, 1809-1812.

**Earl** of Liverpool, 1812-1827.

George Canning. 1827.

Duke of Wellington, 1828-1830.

Earl Grey, 1830-1834.  
 Viscount Melbourne, 1834.  
 Sir Robert Peel, 1834-1835.  
 Viscount Melbourne, 1835-1841.  
 Sir Robert Peel, **1841–1846**.  
 Lord John Russell, 1846-1852.  
 Earl of Cerby, 1852.  
 Earl of Aberdeen, **1852–1855**.  
 Viscount Palmerston, 1855-1858.  
 Earl of Derby. 1858-1859.  
 Viscount Palmerston, **1859–1865**.  
 Lord John Russell (Earl Russell), 1865-1866.  
**Earl** of Derby. 1866-1868.  
 Benjamin Disraeli. 1868  
 William E. Gladstone. 1868-1874.  
 Benjamin Disraeli (Earl of Beaconsfield), 1874-1880.  
 William E. Gladstone, **1880–1885**.  
 Marquess of Salisbury 1885-1886.  
 William E. Gladstone. 1886.  
 Marquess of Salisbury, **1886–1892**.  
 William E. Gladstone, 1892-1894.  
 Earl of Rosebery 1894-1895.  
 Marquess of Salisbury, 1895-1902.  
 Arthur James Balfour. 1902-1906.  
 Sir Henry **Campbell-Bannerman**, 1906-1908.  
 Herbert Henry Asquith, 1908-1916.  
**Dayid** Lloyd George, 1916-1922.  
 Andrew Bonar Law **1922–1923**,  
 Stanley Baldwin, 1923.  
 J. **Remsay** MacDonald, 1923-1924.  
 Stanley Baldwin, 1924-1929.  
 J. **Ramsay** MacDonald, 1929-1935.  
 Stanley Baldwin, 1935-1937.  
**Neville** Chamberlain, 1937-1940.  
**Winton** Churchill, **1940–1945**.  
 Clement R. Attlee, 1945-1951.  
 Winston **Churchill**, 1951-1955.  
 Sir Anthony Eden, **1955–1957**.  
 Harold Macmillan 1957–

### Greece

Part of Turkey. 1453-1829.  
 Provisional Government, 1829-1832.  
**Otto** I, 1 8 3 2 - 1 8 6 2 .  
 George I, 1863-1913.  
 Constantine I, 1913-1917.  
 Alexander I, 1917-1920.  
 Constantine I (restored). 1920-1922.

George II. **1922–1924**.  
Republic, 1924-1935.  
George II (restored), 1835-1947.  
Paul I. **1947–**

### **Hungary**

Part of Austrian Monarchy, 1526-1918  
Independent Kingdom. 1918-1947.  
Communist Dictatorship, 1947.

### **Italy**

Victor Emmanuel II, 1861-1878. (King of sardinia. **1849–1861**).  
**Humbert I**, 1878-1900.  
Victor Emmanuel III, **1900–1947**:  
**Humbert II**. 1946-1947.  
Rcpu **blic**, 1947.

### **THE POPES**

Pius VI. 1775-1799.  
Pius VII, 1800-1823.  
Leo XII, 1823-1829  
Pius VIII, 1829-1830.  
**Gregory XVI**, 1836-1846.  
Pius IX, 1846-1878.  
Leo XIII, 1878-1903.  
Pius X, 1903-1914  
Benedict, XV, 1916-1922  
Pius XI, 1922-1939  
Pius XII, 1939-1958.  
John XXIII. **1958–**

### **Latvia**

Part of Swedish Monarchy, 1629-1721.  
Part of Russian Empire 1721-1918.  
Republic, 1918-1940  
Annexed to Russia, 1940.

### **Lithuania**

Part of Polish monarchy. 1501-1793  
Part of **ussian** Empire, 1793-1918.  
Republic, 1918-1940.  
Annexed to Russia. 1940.

### **Montenegro**

Peter I. 1782-1830.  
Peter II, 1830-1851.  
Donilo **I, Prince, 1851-1860**.  
Nicholas **I, Prince, 1861-1910**;  
King, 1910-1918.  
Part of Yugoslavia in 1918.

### **Netherlands (Holland)**

**William V. Hereditary Stadholder, 1751-1795.**  
**Republic, 1795-1806.**  
**Louis Bonaparte, King, 1806-1810.**  
**Part of France, 1810-1813.**  
**William I. King, 1813-1840.**  
**William II, 1840-1849.**  
**William III, 1849-1890.**  
**Wilhelmina, 1890-1948.**  
**Juliana, 1948-**

### **Norway**

**Part of Denmark, 1397-1814.**  
**Part of Sweden, 1814-1905.**  
**Independent Monarchy in 1905.**  
**Haakon VII. 1905-1957.**  
**Olav V, 1957-**

### **Poland**

**Stanislaus II Poniatowski, 1764-1795**  
**Partitioned among Russia, Prussia.**  
**and Austria, 1795-1918.**  
**Republic, 1919-1939.**  
**Partitioned between Germany and**  
**Russia in 1939.**  
**Provisional Government. 1945-1947.**  
**Communist Dictatorship, 1947.**

### **Portugal**

**Maria I, 1786-1816.**  
**John VI, 1816-1826.**  
**Pedro IV, 1826.**  
**Maria II, 1826-1828.**  
**Miguel, 1828-1834.**  
**Marie II. 1834-1853.**  
**Pedro V, 1853-1861.**  
**Louis. I. 1861-1889.**  
**Charles I, 1889-1908,**  
**Manuel II, 1908-1910.**  
**Republic, 1910-1932.**  
**Fascist Dictatorship. 1933.**

### **Prussia**

**Frederick William II, 1786-1797.**  
**Frederick William III, 1797-1840.**  
**Frederick William IV, 1840-1861.**

**William, I, 1861-1888 (German Emperor, 1871-1888).**  
After 1871 part of German Empire.

### **Romania**

Part of Turkey, **1500-1856.**  
**Alexander John Cuza, Prince, 1861-1866.**  
**Carol I. Prince, 1866-1881; King, 1881-1914.**  
**Ferdinand I. 1914-1927.**  
**Michael, 1927-1930.**  
**Carol II, 1930-1940.**  
**Michael, 1940-1947**  
Communist Dictatorship, 1947

### **Russia**

Catherine II, 1762-1796.  
Paul, 1796-1801.  
**Alexabder I, 1801-1825.**  
Nicholas I, **1825-1855.**  
Alexander II, **1855-1881.**  
Alexander III, 1881-1894.  
Nicholas II, 1894-1917.  
Provisional Government, Mar. Nov., 1917.  
Cummunist Dictatorship in 1917.  
    Lenin, 1917-1924.  
    Stalin. 1924-1953.  
    Maleokov. 1953-1955.  
    **Bulganin, 1955-1958**  
    Khrushchev, 1958-

### **Serbia**

Part of Turkey, 1459-1830.  
**Karageorge, Prince, 1804-1813.**  
Milosh, 1817-1839.  
Milan. 1839.  
Michael. 1839-1842.  
Alexander, 1842-1858.  
Milosh, 1858-1860.  
**Michael, 1860-1868.**  
**Milan. Prince, 1868-1882; King, 1882-1889.**  
Alexander, 1889-1903.  
Peter, 1903-1921  
Part of Yugoslavia in 1918.

## **Spain**

Charles IV. 1788.  
Joseph Bonaparte, 1808-1813.  
**Ferdinand VII**, 1813-1833.  
Isabella II, 1833-1868.  
Amadeo of Savoy. 1870-1873.  
**Redublic, 1873-1875.**  
Alphoaso XII, **1875-1885.**  
Alphoosc XIII, 1886-1931.  
Republic, 1931-1939.  
Fascist Dictatorship in 1939.  
**Franco, 1939-**

## **Sweden**

**Gustavus III.** 1771-1792.  
**Gustavus IV**, 1792-1809.  
Charles XIII, 1809-1818.  
Charles XIV, 1818-1844.  
**Oscar I**, 1844-1859.  
Charles XV, 1859-1872.  
Oscar II. 1812-1907.  
**Gustavus V**, 1907-1950.  
**Gustavus VI.** 1950-

## **Turkey**

**Selim III.** 1789-1807.  
**Mustapha IV**, **1807-1808.**  
Mahmud II, 1808-1839.  
Abdul Medjid. 1839-1861.  
Abdul Aziz, 1861-1876.  
**Murad F**, 1876.  
Abdul Hamid II. 1876-1909.  
Mohammed V. 1909-1918.  
Mohammed VI. **1918-1922.**  
Republic in. 1823.

## **PRESIDENTS (Turkey)**

**Mustapha Kemal.** 1923-1938.  
**Ismet Inonu**, 1938-1950.  
**Celal Bayar**, 1950-

## **Yugoslavia**

**Peter I**, 1918-1921 (**King of Serbia.** 1903-1918)  
Alexander I, 1921-1934.  
Peter II. 1934-1947.  
Communist Dictatorship, 1947.



**Appendix II**  
**CHRONOLOGY OF EVENTS**  
**effecting the British working classes:**  
**(COMPILED FROM VARIOUS SOURCES)**

**FACTORY ACTS**

1833.    1844,    **1847,**    1850.    1867,    **1874,**    1875.    1878.    1891,    1901

**Other Significant, Events**

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| <b>Early, Utopian<br/>agitation</b>                   | { | <p>1810–<b>Dúham</b> Miner' s Strike<br/> 1811–<b>Luddite</b> Troubles begin<br/> 1815–<b>Corn</b> Law<br/> 1816–“<b>Spa</b> Field Riot”<br/> 1819–<b>Peterloo</b> “Massacre”<br/> 1824–<b>Combination</b> Acts repealed<br/> 1832–<b>First</b> Reform Act<br/> 1834–<b>New</b> Poor Act, Dorchester Labor Convictions<br/> 1838–<b>Peoples</b> Charter-Chartism</p>   |
| <b>Prosperity<br/>and<br/>Calm</b>                    | { | <p>1841–<b>National</b> Charter Association<br/> 1842–<b>Mines</b> Act<br/> 1846–<b>Corn</b> Law repealed<br/> 1847–<b>Ten</b> Hours Act<br/> 1851–<b>Great</b> Exhibition<br/> 1855–<b>Companies</b> Act</p> <p>1864–“<b>First</b> International” --First Trade Union Conference<br/> 1866–<b>Hyde</b> Park “Riot”<br/> 1867–<b>Second</b> Reform Act<br/> 1868–<b>First</b> Regular Trade Union Congress</p> |
| <b>Socialist &amp;<br/>Labour Party<br/>Beginings</b> | { | <p>1872–<b>Coal</b> mines Act<br/> 1874–<b>First</b> Trade Union M.P.' S<br/> 1875–<b>Conspiracy</b> and Protection of Property Act<br/> 1883–<b>Fabian</b> Societes<br/> 1886–<b>Unemployed</b> Riots<br/> 1888–“<b>Bloody</b> Sunday”</p>  |
| <b>Consolidation<br/>of Labour<br/>Groups</b>         | { | <p>1889–<b>London Dockers</b> Strike<br/> 1892–<b>Three</b> Independent <b>Labour M.P. ' s</b> elected<br/> 1899–<b>Labour</b> Representaion Committee<br/> 1900–<b>General</b> Federation of Trdde Unions.<br/> 1906–<b>Labour</b> Rep. Committee becomes <b>Labour</b> Patty</p>   |