

ภาคผนวก

ภาคผนวกที่ 1

ข้อมูลเกี่ยวกับละตินอเมริกา

ประเทศ	ประชากร (ล้าน)	พื้นที่ (ตารางไมล์)	ความหนาแน่นของประชากร	เมืองที่ใหญ่ที่สุด	จำนวนประชากร (พัน)	ค่าครองชีพ (1953=100)	รายได้ประชาชาติ
Argentina.....	20.9	1,073	18	Buenos Aires	5,617	656	7.23 (1959)
Bolivia.....	3.4	424	8	La Paz	321	3,470	•
Brazil.....	70.5	3,287	21	Sao Paulo	3,316	567	8.22 (1959)
Chile.....	7.6	286	26	Santiago	1,547	1,230	3.88 (1959)
Colombia.....	14.1	440	31	Bogota	1,005	187	3.49 (1959)
Costa Rica.....	1.1	20	54	San Jose	212	116	45 (1959)
Cuba.....	6.7	44	145	Havana	1,218	*	2.36 (1958)
Dominican Republic.....	2.9	19	148	Ciudad Trujillo	295	100	.66 (1959)
Ecuador.....	4.2	105	39	Guayaquil	290	107	.84 (1959)
El Salvador.....	2.6	8	316	San Salvador	204	105	.50 (1958)
Guatemala.....	3.7	42	83	Guatemala	284	102	.65 (1959)
Haiti.....	3.5	11	319	Port-au-Prince	196	104	.33 (1955)
Honduras.....	1.9	43	41	Tegucigalpa	100	III	.37 (1959)
Mexico.....	34.6	760	41	Mexico, D.F.	4,500	164	9.76 (1959)
Nicaragua.....	1.47	57	23	Managua	109	114	.15 (1950)
Panama.....	1.05	29	34	Panama	221	99	.37 (1958)
Paraguay.....	1.7	157	10	Asunción	219	317	.19 (1958)
Peru.....	10.8	496	21	Lima	1,405	171	1.34 (1958)
United States.....	180.5	3,615	57	New York	7,182	111	199.8 (1960)
Uruguay.....	2.7	72	36	Montevideo	845	392	•
Venezuela.....	6.7	352	18	Caracas	1,168	107	6.91 (1959)

* ข้อมูลใหม่

ภาคผนวกที่ 2

กษัตริย์สเปน 1479-1875

Ferdinand and Isabella, 1479-I 516; 1474-1504

Charles I (**V**), 1516- 1556, Emperor, 1519-1556, **สวรรคต** 1558

Philip II. 1556-1 598

Philip III, **1598-1621**

Philip IV, 1621- 1665

Charles II, 1665- 1700

Philip V, 1700- 1746

Ferdinand VI, 1746-1 759

Charles III, 1759- 1788

Charles IV, **1788-1808**

Joseph Bonaparte, 1808-I 813

Ferdinand **VII**, 1813- 1833

Isabella II, 1833- 1868

Amadeo, **1870-1873**

Republic, 1873- 1875

กษัตริย์โปรตุเกส

John I (Avis), 1385- 1433

Edward. **1433-1438**

Affonso V, 1438-1 481

John **II**, **1481-1495**

Manoel I **1495-1521**

John III, 1521- 1557

Sebastian, 1557-1 578

Henry, Cardinal, 1578-1 580
 Philip II of Spain, 1580-1598
 Philip III of Spain, 1598-1621
 Philip IV of Spain, 1621-1640
 John IV (**Braganza**), 1640-1656
 Affonso VI, 1656-1 683
 Pedro II, 1683-1706
 John V, 1706-1750
 Joseph, 1750-1777
 Maria I, 1777-1816
 John VI, 1816-1826

**ผู้นำสำคัญของละตินอเมริกา
 อาร์เจนตินา ตั้งแต่ปี ค.ศ. 1810**

Junta of Government

1810, May, 25. The revolution of May 25 proclaims a provisional board of government consisting of nine members: president: **Cornelio Saavedra**; member: Juan **José Castelli**, Manuel Belgrano, Miguel Azcuenaga, Manuel **Alberti**, Domingo Matheu, Juan **Larrea**; secretaries: Juan **José** Passo, and **Mariano Moreno**.

1810, Dec. 18. Twelve members are added as deputies of the provinces.

First Triumvirate

1811, Sept. 23. Feliciano A Chiclana, Juan **José** Passo, and Manuel de Sarratea. Secretary: Bernardino Rivadavia.

Second Triumvirate

1812, Oct. 8. Juan **José** Passo,. **Nicolás** Rodriguez **Peña**, and Antonio Alvarez Jonte.

Supreme Directors

1814, Jan. 22. Gervasio Antonio Posadas.

- 1815, Jan. 9. Gen. Carlos Maria de Alvear;
1815, Apr. 21 Gen. **José** Rondeau.
1815, Apr.. 21 Col. Ignacio Alvarez Thomas is provisionally appointed during absence of
Rondeau
1816, Apr. 16. Gen. Antonio **González** Balcarce.
1816, May 3. Gen. Juan Martin de **Pueyrredón**.
1819, June 9. Gen. **José** Rondeau

Governors of Buenos Aires

- 1820, Feb. 18. Manuel de Sarratea.
1820, Mar. 6 Gen. Juan **Ramón** Balcarce.
1820, Mar. 12. Manuel de Sarratea.
1820, May 2 Ildelfonso Ramos **Mejía**, acting governor. finally appointed on June 7.
1820, June 22. Gen. Miguel E. **Soler**.
1820, June 30. Gen. **Marcos** Balcarce.
1820, July 1. Gen. Carlos Maria de Alvear.
1820, July 4. Col. Manuel Dorrego, provisional appointment.
1820, Sept. 28. Gen. Martin Rodriguez.
1824, Apr. 2. Gen. Juan Gregorio de Las **Heras**.

Presidents of the Nation

1826. Feb. 7. Bernardino Rivadavia.
1827, July 7. Dr. Vicente **López**, provisional appointment.

Governors of Buenos Aires

- 1827, Aug. 13. Col. Manuel Dorrego.
1828, Dec. 1. Gen. Juan Lavalle.
1829, Aug. 26. Gen. Juan **José** Viamonte, provisional appointment.
1829, Dec. 8. **Col.** Juan Manuel de Rosas.

- 1832, Dec. 17. Gen. Juan **Ramón** Balcarce.
- 1833, 'Nov. 3. Gen. Juan **José** Viamonte.
- 1834, Oct. 1. Dr. Manuel Vicente Maza, provisional appointment.
- 1835, Mar. 7. Gen. Juan Manuel de **Rosas**.
- 1852, Feb. 5.. Dr. Vicente **López**.
- 1852, May 31. Gen. Justo Jose de Urquiza.
- 1852, June 25; Dr. Vicente **López** provisional appointment.
1852. July 26. Gen. Justo Jose de Urquiza.
- 1852, Sept. 4. Gen. Jose Miguel **Galán**, provisional appointment.
- 1852, Sept. 'II. Gen Manuel G, Pinto, provisional appointment.
- 1852, **Oct**; 31. Dr. Valentin Alsina.
- 1852, Dec. 7. Gen. Manuel G. Pinto.
1853. June 25. Dr. Lorenzo Torres, Dr. Francisco de **las** Carreras, and Gen. **José** Maria 'Paz, delegate governors.

Presidents of the Argentine Confederation

- 1854, Mar. 5. Gen. Justo **José** de Urquiza.
- 1860, Mar. 5. Dr. Santiago Derqui.

Governors of the State of Buenos Aires

- 1853, July 24. Dr. Pastor Obligado, provisionally appointed, and finally designated on Oct. **13**.⁴
- 1857, May 5. Dr. Valentin Alsina.
- 1859, Nov. 8. Felipe **Llavallo**, delegate.
- 1860, May 3. Gen **Bartolomé** Mitre..

Presidents of the Argentine Republic

- 1861, Bartolome Mitre, provisional, Nov. 5, **1861–Oct.** 12, 1862
- 1862, Bartolome Mitre, Oct.12, **1862–June** 12, 1865.

- 1865, **Marcos Paz**, vice president, assumes the executive power during a journey of **Bartolomé Mitre** to the interior of the country, as general commander of the allied armies, June 12, 1865 -Jan. 2, 1868.
- 1868, **Bartolomé Mitre** reassumes power, Jan. 2-Oct. 12, 1866.
- 1868, Domingo F. Sarmiento, Oct. 12, **1868-Oct.** 1874.
- 1874, **Nicolas Avellaneda**, Oct. 12, **1874-Oct.** 12, 1880.
- 1880, Julio Argentino **Roca**, Oct. 12, **1880-Oct.** 12, 1886.
- 1886, Miguel **Juárez Celman**, Oct. 12, **1886-Aug.** 6, 1890.
- 1890, Carlos Pellagrini, vice president, assumes power after the resignation of the former, Aug. 6, 1890-W. 12, 1892.
- 1892, Luis **Sáenz Peña**, Oct. 12, **1892-Jan.** 22, 1895.
- 1895, Jose H. Uriburu, vice president, assumes power after the resignation of the former, Jan. 22, **1895-Oct.** 12, 1898.
- 1898, Julio Argentino **Roca**, Oct. 12, 1898 Oct. 12, 1904.
- 1904, Manuel Quintana, Oct. 12, **1904-Mar.** 12, 1906.
- 1906, Jose Figueroa Alcorta, vice president, assumes power after the death of the former, Mar. 12, **1906-Oct.** 12, 1910.
1920. Roque **Sáenz Pena**, Oct. 12, **1910-Oct.** 6, 1913.
- 1913, Victorino de la Plaza, vice president, assumes the presidency during the illness of Roque **Sáenz Pena**, Oct. 6, **1913-Aug.** 9, 1914.
- 1914, Victorino de la Plaza, vice president, assumes the presidency after the death of Roque **Sáenz Pena**, Aug. 9, **1914-Oct.** 12, 1916.
- 1916, **Hipólito Irigoyen**, Oct. 12, **1916-Oct.** 12, 1922.
- 1922, **Marcelo Torcuato de Alvear**, Oct. 12, **1922-Oct.** 12, 1928.
- 1928, **Hipólito Irigoyen**, Oct. 12, **1928-Sept.** 6, 1930.
- 1930, **José Felix Uriburu** provisional president, Sept. 6, **1930-Feb.** 20, 1932.
- 1932, Agustin P. Justo, Feb. 20, 1932 -Feb. 20, 1938.
- 1938, Roberto M. Ortiz, Feb. 20, **1938-July** 3, 1940.

- 1940, **Ramón S.** Castillo assumes the presidency during the illness of the former, July, 1940–**July 7**, 1942
- 1942, **Ramón S.** Castillo assumes the presidency after the resignation of Roberto M. Ortiz, July 7, 1942–**June 4**, 1943.
- 1943, Gen. Arturo Rawsoo, June 5-7, 1943.
- 1943, Gen. Pedro P. Ramirez, June 7, 1943–**Mar. 9**, 1944.
- 1944, Gen. Edelmiro **J.** Farrell, Mar. 9, 1944–**June 4**, 1946.
- 1946, Gen. Juan Domingo **Perón**, June 4, 1946–**June 4**, 1952. Reelected in 1951 and overthrown, Sept. 19. 1955.
- 1955, Gen. **Eduardo** Lonardi, provisional, Sept. 23-Nov. 13, 1955.
- 1955, Gen. Pedro Eugenio Aramburu, Nov. 13, 1955–**May 1**, 1958.
- 1958, Arturo Frondizi, May 1, 1958–**March 30**, 1962. Overthrown by armed forces coup.
- 1962, **José Maria** Guido, Senate president, March 30, 1962–.

โบลิเวีย ตั้งแต่ปี ค.ศ. 1926

- 1926, Hernando Siles, Jan. 10, 1926–**June 25**, 1930.
- 1930, **Carlos Blanco** Galindo (acting), June 28, 1930–**Mar. 5**, 1931.
- 1931, **Daniel** Salamanca, Mar, 5, 1931–**Nov. 27**, 1934.
- 1934, **José Luis** Tejada Sorzano (acting), Nov. 27, 1934–**May 17**, 1936.
- 1936, **José David** Toro R., May 17, 1936–**July 13**, 1937.
- 1937, **Germán** Busch (provisional), July 13, 1937–**May 28**, 1938 ; (elected) May 28, 1938–**Aug. 23**, 1939.
- 1939, **Carlos Quintanilla** (provisional), Aug. 23, 1939–**Apr. 15**, 1940.
- 1940, Enrique **Peñaranda del** Castillo, Apr. 15, 1940–**Dec. 20**, 1943.
- 1943, Gualberto Villarroel, Dec. 20, 1943–**July 21**, 1946.
- 1946, **Nestor** Guillen (acting), July 21– Aug. 16, 1946.
- 1946, **Tomás** Monje **Gutiérrez** (provisional), Aug. 16, 1946–**Mar. 10**, 1947.
- 1947, Enrique Herzog, Mar. 10, 1947–**May 7**, 1949 (resigned Oct. 24. 1949).

- 1949, Mamerto Urriolagoitia (acting), May 7–Oct. 17, 1949 ; (**persident**) Oct. 24, 1949–
May 16, 1951 (resigned).
- 1951, Hugo **Ballivián** R., May 16, 1951 -Apr. 9, 1952.
- 1952, **Hernán Siles** Zuazo (provisional), Apr.6,1952.
- 1952, Victor Paz Estenssoro, Apr. 16, 1952–**Aug.** 6, 1956.
- 1956, **Hernán Siles** Zuazo, Aug. 6, 1956–**Aug.** 6, 1960.
- 1960, Victor Paz Estenssoro, Aug. 6, 1960–

บราซิล ตั้งแต่ปี ค.ศ. 1889

- 1889, **Manoel** Deodoro da Fonseca, 1889-1891.
- 1891, **Floriano** Peixoto, 1891- 1894.
- 1894, Prudente de Moraes Barros, 1894- 1898, **São** Paulo.
- 1898, **Manoel** Ferraz de Campos **Salles**, 1898-1902, **São** Paulo.
- 1902, Francisco de Paulo Rodrigues Alves, 1902-1906, **São** Paulo.
- 1906, Affonso **Augusto** Moreira **Penna**, 1906-1909, Minas Gerais.
- 1909, Nilo **Pecanha**, vice president, 1909-1910.
- 1910, Hermes da Fonseca, 1910-1914, Rio Grande do Sui,
- 1914, Wencesiau Braz Pereira Gomes, 1914–1918, Minas Gerais.
- 1918, Francisco de Paula Rodrigues Alvee, 1918.
- 1918, Delphim Moreira da Costa Ribeiro, vice president, 1918-1919.
- 1919, **Epitácio** da Silva Pessoa, 1919-1922, Paraiba.
- 1922, Arturo da Silva Bernardes, 1922-1926, Minas Gerais.
- 1926, Washington Luis Pereira de Sousa, Nov., 1926–**Oct.** 24, 1930, **São** Paulo.
- 1930, Provisional governing *junta*, Oct. 24-Nov. 3, 1930.
- 1934, Getulio **Dornelles** Vargas (provisional), Nov. 3, 1930–**July** 20, 1934 ; (elected) July
20, 1934–**Oct.** 29, 1945, Rio Grande do Sul.

- 1945, **José Linhares**, chief justice of the supreme court (*ad interim*), Oct. 30, 1945–**Jan.** 31, 1946.
- 1946, **Eurico Gaspar** Dutra, Jan. 31, 1946–**Jan.** 31, 1951.
- 1951, Getulio **Dornelles** Vargas, Jan. 31, 1951–**Aug.** 24, 1954.
- 1954, **João** Cafe Filho, vice president acting as president, Aug. 24, 1954–**Nov.** 8, 1955 (resigned).
- 1955, Carlos **Luz**, speaker of chamber of deputies, Nov. 8–1 1, 1955.
- 1955, Nereu Ramos (*acting*), Nov. 11, 1955–**Jan.** 31, 1956.
- 1956, **Juscelino** Kubitschek de Oliveira, Jan. 31, 1956–**Jan.** 31, 1961.
- 1961, **Jânio** Quadros, Jan. 31–**Aug.** 25, 1961 (resigned).
- 1961, Raniere **Mazzilli**, interim, Aug. 25–Sept. 8, 1961.
- 1961, **João** Goulart, Sept. 8, 1961–.

๑๓๔ ชดป ค.ศ. 1831–1891

- 1631, Gen. Joachim Prieto, 1831-I 841.
- 1841, Gen. Manuel Bulnes, 1841-1851.
- 1851, Manuel Montt, 1851-1861.
- 1861, **José** Joachim **Pérez**, 1861-1871.
- 1871, Federico **Errázuriz Zanartu**, 1871–1876.
- 1876, **Aníbal** Pinto, 1876-1881.
- 1881, Domingo Santa Maria, 1881-I 886.
- 1886, **José** Manuel Balmaceda, 1886-I 891.

๑๓๕ ชด ตงแต่ป ค.ศ. 1920

- 1920, **Arturo** Alessandri, Dec. 23, 1920–**Sept.** 8, 1924.
- 1924, Military junta headed by Gen. Luis Altamirano, Sept. 5, 1924–**Jan.** 23, 1925.
- 1925, Military *junta* led by Carlos **Ibáñez del** Campo, Jan. 23–Mar. 21, 1925.

1927.

- 1927, Carlos **Ibáñez** del Campo. May 4, 1927–July 26, 1931.
1931, Pedro Opazo Letelier (acting), July 26-27, 1931.
1931, Juan Esteban Montero Rodriguez (acting), July 27-Aug. 18, 1931.
1931, Manuel Trucco **Franzani** (acting), Aug. 18–Nov. 15, 1931.
1931, Juan Esteban Montero Rodriguez, Nov. 15, 1931 -June 4, 1932.
1932, Arturo **Puga** (acting), June 4-12, 1932.
1932, Marmaduke Grove (acting), June 12-16, 1932.
1932, Carlos **Dávila** Espinoza, June 17 -Sept. 13, 1932.
1932, **Bartolomé** Blanche Espejo (acting), Sept. 13-Oct. 2, 1932.
1932, Abraham **Oyanedel** (acting), Oct. 2–Dec. 24, 1932.
1932, Arturo Alessandri **Palma**, Dec. 24, 1932–Dec. 24, 1938.
1938, Pedro Aguirre Cerda, Dec. 24, 1938–Nov. 10, 1941.
1941, Geronimo **Méndez** Arancibia (acting), Nov. 10, 1941–Apr. 1942.
1942, Juan Antonio Rios Morales, Apr. 2, 1942–June 27, 1946.
1946, **Alfredo** Duhalde **Vázquez** (acting), June 27-Oct. 17, 1946.
1946, Juan A. Irabarren (acting), Oct. 17–Nov. 3, 1946.
1946, Gabriel **González** Videla, Nov. 3, 1946–Nov. 3, 1952.
1952, Carlos **Ibáñez** del Campo, Nov. 3, 1952–Nov. 3, 1958.
1958, Jorge Alessandri Rodriguez, Nov. 3, 1958–

- 1926, Miguel Abadía **Méndez**, Aug. 7, 1926–Aug. 7, 1930.
1930, Enrique Olaya **Herrera**, Aug. 7, 1930–Aug. 7, 1934.
1934, **Alfonso López** Pumarejo, Aug. 7, 1934–Aug. 7, 1938.

