#### Answer Key

#### Pre-Test (OneSaturday)

1. 3	6. 4
4	0. 4

2. 4 7. 1

3. 3 8. 3

4. 2 9. 2

5. 3 10. 2

#### Glossary to Pre-Test (OneSaturday)

acceptance = if there is acceptance of an idea, most people believe it or agree

that it is true or suitable

emergence - the appearance or coming into existence of something

flirt = if you flirt with someone, you behave as if you are sexually

attracted to them in a playful or not very serious way

subscriber = someone who pays to receive a service or pays to receive

regular copies of a magazine, newspaper etc.

reflection = if you say that something is a reflection of a person's attitude

or a situation, you mean that it is caused by that attitude or

situation and reveals something about it

stigma = something that is considered by other people/society to be

unacceptable or a disgrace

estate agent = someone who works for a company that sells people land and

houses

log on (to) = to gain access/entry to a computer system/the Internet, usually

by typing your name or identity code and a password

pose = if someone poses a problem or a danger, it is the cause of that

problem or danger

concern = a fact or situation that worries you

boost = to cause to increase, improve, or be more successful

tap = if you tap a resource or situation, you make use of it by getting

something from it that you want or need

in conjunction with = together with

strategic partner = a partner who can supply something that your business lacks

in this respect = in this way/regard

profitability = the ability to make a profit

revenues = money that a company, organization, or government receives

from people

generate = make/produce

turnover = the turnover of a company is the value of the goods or services

sold during a particular period of time

translate into = if one thing translates or is translated into another, the second

happens or is done as a result of the first

initial = used to describe something that happens at the beginning of a

process/first

associated with = connected with

listing = a listing on the stock exchange means that your company is

listed there, allowing people to buy and sell shares in it

#### Chapter 1

#### Activity 1A

worldwide 6. acquire

candidate
 maintain

turnover
 subsidiary

4. submit 9. attractive

insights
 integrated

#### Activity 1B

1. G 6. E

2. J 7. C

3. F 8. D

4. H 9. A

5. B 10. I

## Activity 1C

1. exporter 2. applicant

3. overseas 4. caliber

fluent
 relocate

7. personnel 8. arrange

9. interview 10. commission

#### Activity 1D

subsidiary n. a company controlled by another company which owns all or a

majority of its shares

integrated adj. being put together as a whole

attractive adj. pleasing; charming

candidate n. a person who seeks, or who has been proposed for, an office,

an award, etc.

turnover n. the amount of business done during a given period of time in

terms of the money used in buying and selling

to acquire v. to get or gain by one's own efforts or actions

to maintain v. to keep in a certain condition or position

to obtain v. to get possession of

insights n. a clear understanding of the inner nature of some specific thing

respective adj. as relates individually to each of two or more persons or things

strategies n. skills in managing or planning, esp. by using stratagem

mature adj. fully or highly developed

mobile adj. moving or capable of moving

payroll n. a list of employees to be paid, with the amount due to each

to submit v. to present

compensation n. payment for services; esp., wages or remuneration

meticulous adj. marked by extreme care in treatment of details

legislator n. lawmaker

to establish v. to set up; to found; to start

to determine v. to decide upon; to reach a decision about after thought and

investigation

eligible adj. fit to be chosen; legally or morally qualified

proposal n. a plan

to liase v. to establish liaison

fundraising n. the act or occupation of soliciting money for welfare agencies,

political parties, etc.

curriculum vitae n. a summary of one's personal history and professional

qualifications;resume

fabulous adj. extremely good or impressive; amazing

enthusiasm n. intense or eager interest; zeal, fervor

remuneration n. pay

willingness n. doing or giving something readily and cheerfully

caliber n. degree of worth or value of a person or thing; quality or ability

motivated v. provided with a motive or motives; incite or impel

to handle v. to manage, to control, to direct

outgoing adj. sociable; friendly

to coordinate v. to bring into proper order or relation; harmonize

#### Activity 1E

- A. 1. suit
  - 3. market
  - 5. companies
  - 7. throughout
  - 9. available
- B. 1. expansion
  - 3. knowledge
  - 5. secretarial
  - 7. vacancies
  - 9. department
- C. 1. projects
  - 3. maintain
  - 5. campaigns
  - 7. excellent
  - 9. challenging
- D. 1. network
  - 3. following
  - 5. cooperation
  - 7. equivalent
  - 9. written

- 2. opportunities
- 4. challenging
- 6. individuals
- 8. skills
- 10. from
- 2. experience
- 4. handle
- 6. initiative
- 8. personnel
- 10. required
- 2. immediately
- 4. publications
- 6. minimum
- 8. innovative
- 10. competitive
- 2. makers
- 4. relevant
- 6. candidate
- 8. skills
- 10. interviewing

## Salary Negotiation

## Pre-reading activities

Answers may vary.

# Activity 2A

1. enhance

9. shift

2. devotes

10. put forward

3. forthcoming

11. relocate

4. odds

12. ingredients

5. prospective

13. disclosed

6. rationale

14. established

7. precedent

15. illustrated

8. outset

# Activity 2B

1.4

6.3

2.1

7.1

3.3

8.3

4.2

9.1

5.3

10.4

11. False

12. False

13. True

You can end with a higher salary.

14. A car, housing allowance, relocation expenses

# Chapter 2

## Activity 1A

1. suggested

6. relocate

2. possibility

7. familiar

3. enclosing

8. interview

4. afforded

9. contact

5. valuable

10. qualifications

# Activity 1B

1. apply

6. matches

2. advertised

7. involved

3. employed

8. command

4. welcome

9. discuss

5. notice

10. contact

# Activity 2A

1. position

6. campaigns

2. staff

7. representatives

3. environment

8. development

4. train

9. presentations

5. manage

10. relocate

## Activity 2B

1. experience

6. pressure

2. office

7. communicating

3. word

8. scheduling

4. software

9. promotional

5. skills

10. customers

# Information, Please

# Pre-reading activities

Answers may vary.

# Activity 3A

1. pose 9. conventional
2. aroma 10. odd
3. extensive 11. reflect
4. identical 12. dubious
5. ingredients 13. premise

6. plain
7. pledge

8. deliberate

## Activity 3B

1. 4 8. 2 2. 4 9. 4 3. 3 10. 2

4.3

5. 1

12. People are hyped out. (Sick of the hype;
exposed to too much marketing; become
cynical and mistrustful)

14. adhere

15. loyalty

6. 3

13. Products developed from natural or
commonly used ingredients; no animal
testing; emphasis on?

7. 1 14. Word of mouth

# Chapter 3

# Activity 1A

Verb	Verb Adjective		Noun
1. to train	trainable	10.7	training
2. to dictate	dictational	12.1	dictation
3. to rely	reliable	reliably	reliability
4	senior		seniority
5. to extend	extensive	extensively	extension
6. to brief	brief	briefly	briefness
7. to irritate irritable		irritably	irritation
8. to negotiate negotiable		negotiably	negotiation
9. to consider	considerable	considerably	consideration
10. to manipulate	manipulative	•	manipulation

# Activity 1B

1. encounter	6. pressure
2. require	7. overseas
3. ambitious	8. candidate
4. gregarious	9. potential
5. recruit	10. benefits

# Activity 1C

Answers may vary.

# Activity 2A

1. typist	<ol><li>receptionist</li></ol>		
2. president	<ol><li>supervisor</li></ol>		
3. accountant	8. salesperson		

4. manager

9. bookkeeper

5. programmer

10. secretary

#### Activity 2B

Answers may vary.

The following are some examples.

- 1. What do you see yourself in five years?
- 2. What would you do if a team member was not pulling their weight?
- What sort of things put you under pressure? Give me an example and tell me how you cope.
- 4. Why would others want you on their team?
- 5. Why have you applied for this job?

## **Human Thought Process**

## Pre-reading activities

Answers may vary.

# Activity 3A

1. struck

6. stem from

2. prone

7. biased

3. sacrifice

8. irrational

4. odds

9. random

5. erroneous

10. ignore

## Activity 3B

1.4

4.4

7.4

2.3

5.3

3.1

6.4

#### Chapter 4

#### Activity 1A

- Her father had helped to establish relations with the Communist regime in Beijing.
   Her grandfather established the company 45 years ago.
- He would remain faithful to his wife to his dying day.The profits that remain after paying all the company's expenses were minimal.
- The company is one of the few completely family-owned concerns left in this part of the world.
- Samsung is one of the leading manufacturers of computers in Asia.
- 5. The Emerald Buddha is unique; there's no other like it in the whole world.
- The reactor is based on a German design.

The reactor was designed by German engineers.

- The family owned exclusive rights to the late father's works; no-one else could publish them without permission.
- The two companies decided they would do better if they combined forces, so they agreed upon a merger.
- It would not be appropriate to wear jeans to your cousin's wedding reception at the Oriental.
- 10. Peter knew very little about the computer system, whereas Jack had had extensive training in its use.

#### Activity 1B

1. profile 6. competition
2. founder 7. sales
3. brochure 8. employee
4. website 9. range

5. merger 10. license

## Activity 2A

1. d

2. g 7. i

3. e 8. c

4.j 9.f

5. a 10. h

## Activity 2B

Water consists of both hydrogen and oxygen.

- 2. Noi is in charge of the Accounting Department.
- Barbara is responsible for taking care of the children and doing the household chores.

6. b

- The sales department is supported in its task by the marketing division.
- 5. Benefits include two weeks' holiday per year and full health insurance.
- The questionnaire was divided into three parts.
- 7. Air is composed mostly of nitrogen and oxygen.
- If he continues to behave like this, he runs the risk of losing both his job and his family.
- 9. The city could be improved by building more parks and green areas.
- Studying in a small group like this is more efficient than studying in large classes of students.

#### Activity 3A

landscape
 tone down

thriving 10. revenue

upscale
 run-down

4. woo 12. goldmine

paralyzed
 downmarket

6.	1	_	-1	ь.	22
n	n	ra e	•		or.

14. betrayals

7. showdown

15. inherited

8. alliance

### Activity 3B

- 1. 2
- 2. 2
- 3. T
- 4. 3
- 5. 4
- 6. 4
- 7. 3
- 8. 2
- 9. Rudolfo and Aldo's fight for control (shifting boardroom alliances and betrayal)
  - Aldo having his father jailed for tax evasion
  - Jet-setting lifestyle of Maurizio and Patricia
  - Assassination of Maurizio by Patricia
- 10. Patrizia's imprisonment and the end of Gucci family control over the company
- 11. Restricted sales to stores wholly owned by Gucci
  - Controlled every aspect of company's image
  - Regained sense of exclusivity
- 12. He got the Hollywood set to wear Gucci.
- 13.4
- 14.3
- 15.2

## Chapter 5

# Activity 1A

- 1. continuation
- 2. assembly, assembling
- 3. standardized, standardization
- 4. extraction
- 5. productive

- 6. synthetic
- 7. analysis
- 8. manufactured
- 9. process
- 10. specified, specification

# Activity 1B

- 1. modern
- 2. desktop
- 3. portable
- 4. cordless
- 5. phone

- 6. facsimile
- 7. dictation
- 8. scanner
- 9. printer
- 10. computer

## Activity 3A

- 1. sparingly
- 2. picky
- 3. get on with
- 4. pleasantries
- 5. glance
- 6. brevity

- 7. all in all
- 8. poll
- 9. nasty
- 10. precluded
- 11. virtues
- 12. fall flat

## Activity 3B

- 1. 4
- 2. 3
- 3. 1
- 4. 4

- 5.4
- 6.3
- 7. X = c, d, e

9.2

8.3

#### Post Test

#### Part I A

- 1. contact
- 2. joining
- 3. resume
- 4. with
- 5. prove

- 6. such
- 7. travel
- 8. relocate
- 9. end
- 10. questions

#### Part I B

- 1. successful
- 2. requirements
- 3. valid
- 4. speak
- 5. week

- 6. arrange
- 7. salary
- 8. interview
- 9. photo
- 10. classified

#### Part II

1.4

5. forebears

2.3

6.4

3.2

7.2

4. T

# Glossary to Post Test (Cooperation)

cynicism

- = (the quality of) not trusting or respecting the goodness of other people or their actions / believing that people are interested only in themselves
- e.g. He always refers to politicians with a great deal of cynicism.

generosity

- = the willingness to give money, help, kindness etc., esp. more than is expected
- e.g. The businessman donated \$10,000 to the school library.
  The headmaster thanked him for his generosity.

joy

- = great happiness
- e.g. He was filled with joy to learn that his wife had given birth to twin boys.

neural

- = involving a nerve or the body's nervous system
- e.g. The drug paralyzes the body's neural network.

dilemma

- a situation in which a difficult choice has to be made between two possibilities, both of which are often unpleasant
- e.g. Bush is faced with a dilemma: wage war alone against Iraq and remove an evil dictator and his weapons of mass destruction, or lose face by giving in to public opinion and the will of the UN.

circuitry

- all the circuits (here: of the nervous system) considered as a single system
- e.g. The factory made the circuitry for guided missiles.

associated with

- = be connected (in people's minds) with
- e.g. Thailand is associated with the production of silk.

activated

- = if you activate something, you cause it to start
- e.g. The alarm was activated by breaking an invisible light beam.

MRI

- magnetic resonance imaging = a medical method which doctors use to look at the inside of a person's body
- e.g. An MRI scan is clearer and more accurate than a traditional X-ray.

determine

= to find out certain facts or information

e.g. The police ordered a medical examination to determine the cause of death.

= an official agreement between one or more countries / parties to help and support one another, esp. during a war

e.g. The US and Great Britain form the main part of the alliance against Iraq.

neighborhood

= area

respond to

= to react to

e.g. Animals, like children, respond positively to kindness.

licit / illicit

= legal or approved of / illegal or disapproved of

e.g. The underground lottery is an illicit activity.

urge

= a strong desire, esp. one that is difficult to control

e.g. Whenever she passed the store, she could not resist the urge to buy a box of chocolates.

innate

 (of a quality) which you are born with rather than something which you learn / inborn

e.g. Human beings are born with an innate need to find a mate and have children.

reinforce

= to make something stronger

e.g. Watching a movie of the novel helped to reinforce students' understanding of the book.

anthropologist

a person who studies human beings, their customs, beliefs
 and relationships in scientific way

ancestors

 a person, plant or animal that is related to one existing at some later point in time (opposite: descendant)

game

= wild animals hunted for food (and sometimes for sport)

e.g. The writer, Hemingway, was a big game hunter.

capacity

= the ability to do a particular thing

e.g. Only man has the capacity to make logical decisions.

confer

= (here) give (normally used with titles)

e.g. The university conferred an honorary degree upon her.

trait

= characteristic

e.g. Patience is one of the traits of a good teacher.

uniform(ly)

= the same / not varying or different in any way

e.g. The workers within the industry demanded to be treated in a uniform manner.

e.g. The workers were not treated uniformly.

distributed

= spread or scattered

e.g. This species is fairly evenly distributed across Western Europe.

#### Part III

1. upscale

6. run-down

2. woo

goldmine

3. paralyzed

downmarket

4. alliance

betrayals

5. tone down

10. inherited

### Vocabulary

1. generosity

8. cynicism

2. illicit

9. activate

3. speculate

10. innate

4. alliance

11. mistrust

5. capacity

12. associate

6. distribute

13. response

7. determine

14. greedy