

# **UNIT IV**

## **CAUSE & EFFECT ARGUMENTATIVE PARAGRAPH WRITING**

## WHAT IS A CAUSE & EFFECT ARGUMENTATIVE PARAGRAPH ?

### ลักษณะสำคัญ

เป็นการเขียนในเชิงแยกแยะเหตุผล เช่นเดียวกับ Analysis and Comparison & Contrast Argumentative Paragraphs แต่

เน้นและชูประเด็นสำคัญถึงเหตุ (causes) หรือ ผล (effects)  
ตามหัวข้อ (topic) ที่กำหนดขอบข่ายไว้

## ตัวอย่างที่ 1

**Topic : Causes of Decreasing Tourism in Thailand**

(อะไรเป็นสาเหตุที่ทำให้การท่องเที่ยวของประเทศไทยลดลง)

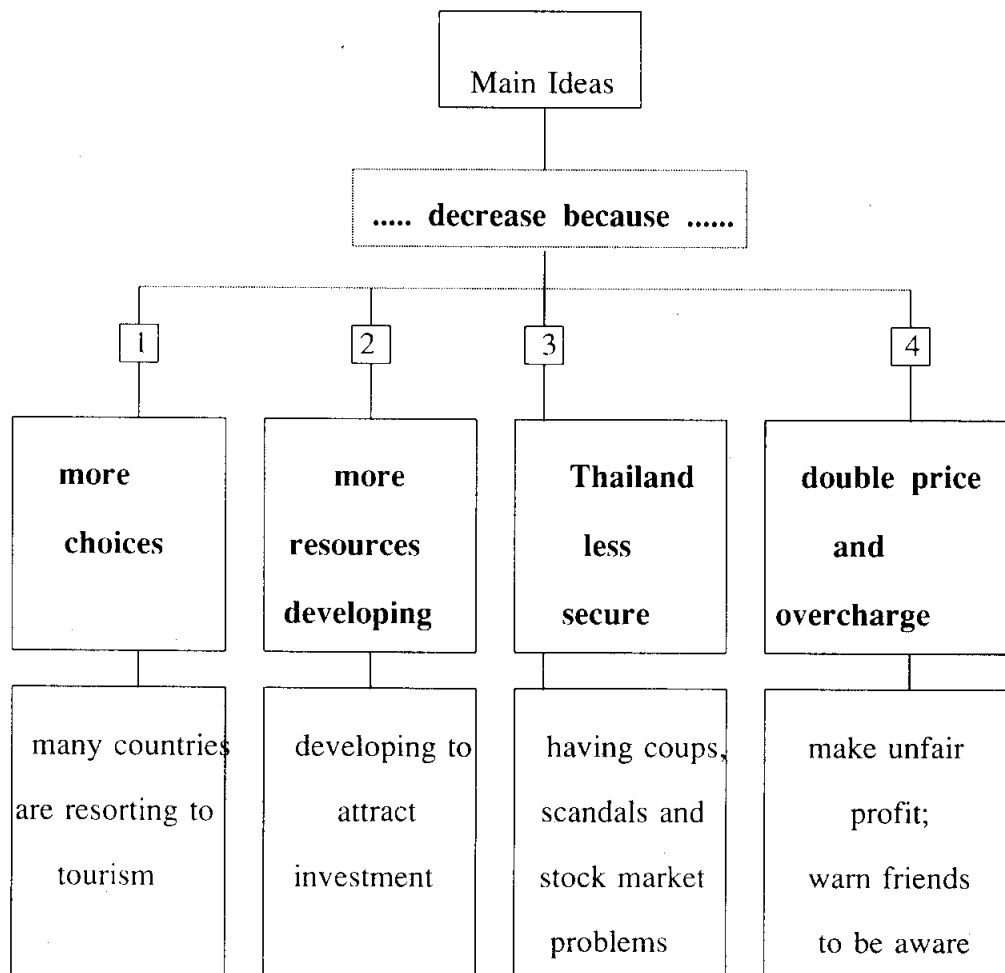
**สาเหตุที่สำคัญ**

1. นักท่องเที่ยวมีตัวเลือกมากขึ้นที่จะไปเที่ยวประเทศอื่น ๆ
2. ประเทศเหล่านั้นปรับปรุงแหล่งธรรมชาติให้ดูดีและน่าเที่ยวมากขึ้น
3. สภาวะในประเทศไทยไม่ค่อยน่ามั่นใจเรื่องความปลอดภัย
4. ร้านค้าและมัคคุเทศก์ไทยชอบขึ้นราคาสินค้าและคิดค่าบริการแพงเกินไป เป็นต้น

เพื่อง่ายแก่การเขียน ลองวางลงในรูปของ outline ดู

# The Jotted Outline

**Topic : Causes of Decreasing Tourism in Thailand**

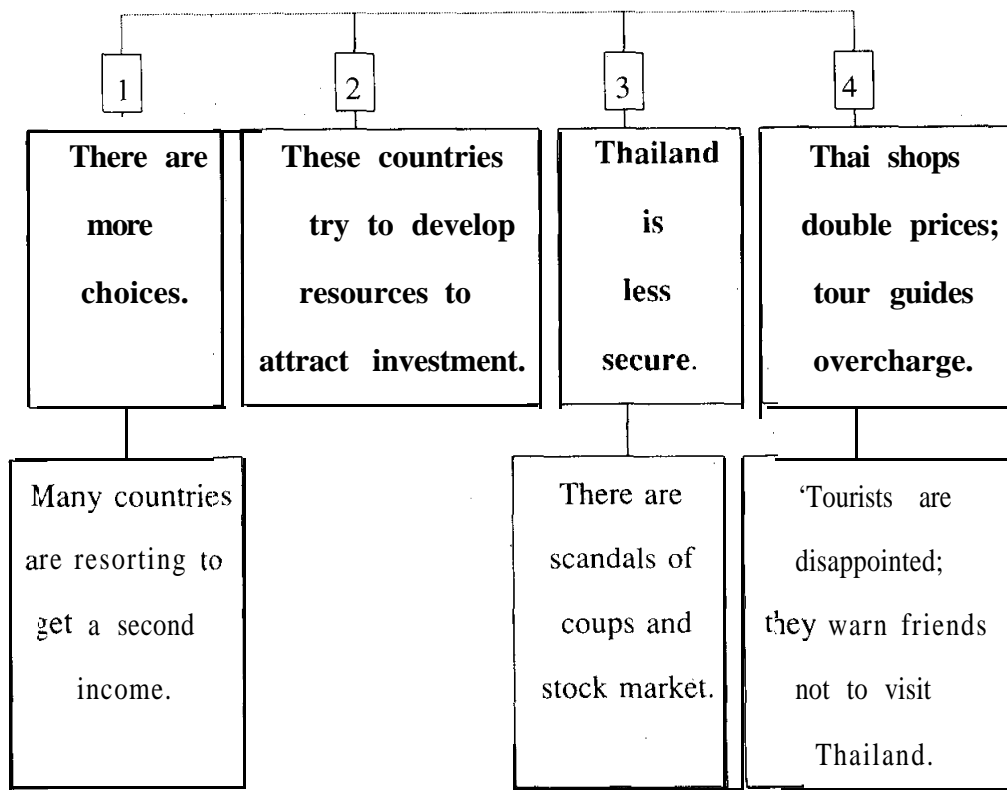


**Closing Sentence : The above are among the most possible and most common reasons for the decrease in tourism in Thailand.**

# The Sentence Outline

**Topic :** Causes of Decreasing Tourism *in* Thailand

**Topic Sentence :** Tourism is declining Thailand for these possible reasons.



**Closing Sentence :** *The* above are among the most possible *and* most common reasons for the decrease in tourism in Thailand.

**Now let's write a unified paragraph  
from this given topic.**

***Causes of Decreasing Tourism in Thailand***

Tourism is declining in Thailand for these possible reasons. To begin, there are simply more choices. Many countries including the middle east are resorting to tourism to get a second income. Second, similarly, these same countries try to develop their resources to attract investment. Third, Thailand is less secure than it was during Chatchai's administration. There are scandals within the stock market such as FCI and possible coups as well; therefore, the foreign investor worries about his returns. Last, Thai shops double price foreign tourists. Tourists and tour guides are overcharged in order to make a profit. Many disappointed tourists may warn their friends from it. The above are among the most possible and most common reasons for the decrease in tourism in Thailand.

## ตัวอย่างที่ 1

**Topic : The Effects of a Broken Home on Children**

**ครอบครัวแตกแยก (บ้านแตกสาแหรกขาด) มีผลอันใดต่อเด็ก**

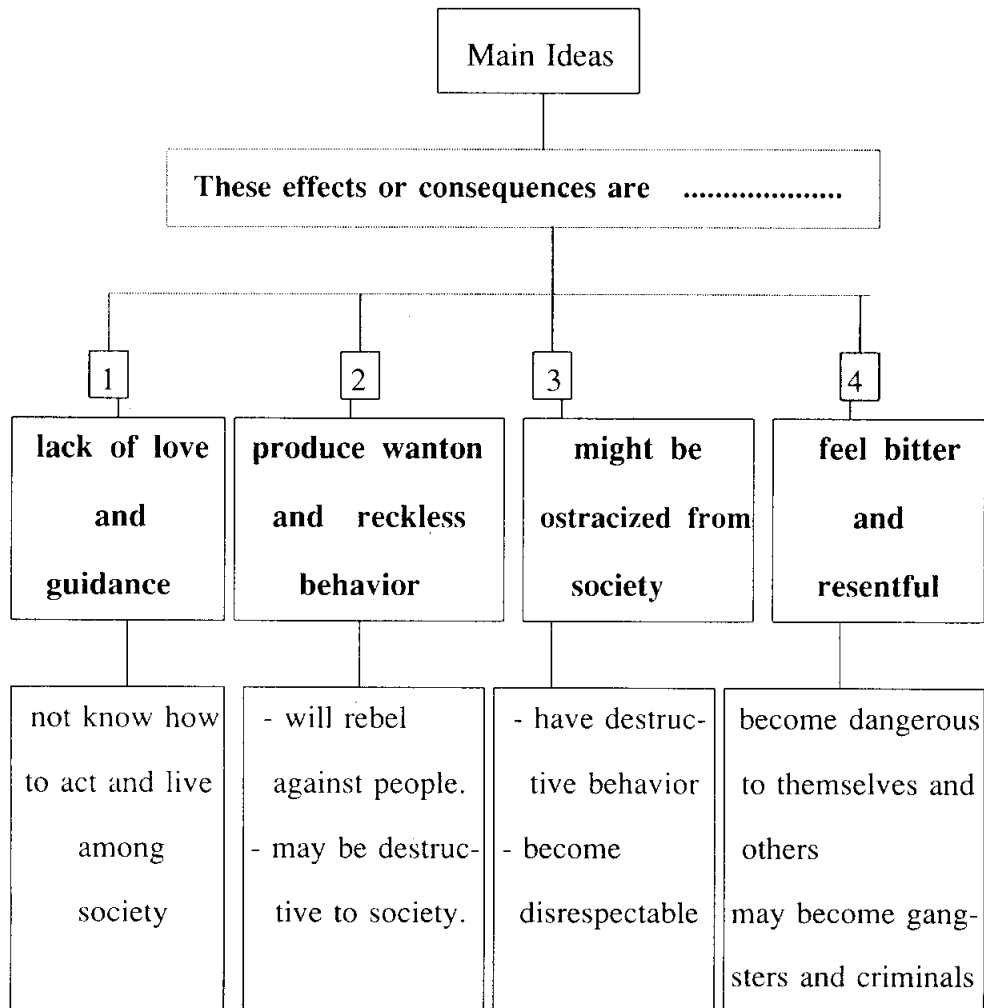
**ผล**ที่เห็นเด่นชัดจะเกิดกับเด็กเมื่อครอบครัวของเขาแตกแยกกัน จนกลายเป็นเด็กบ้านแตกสาแหรกขาดมีดังนี้ เช่น :

1. ขาดความรัก ความอบอุ่น และคำแนะนำสั่งสอน
2. ทำให้เด็กเสียคนและก้าวร้าว
3. เด็กเหมือนถูกเนรเทศออกจากสังคม
4. เด็กรู้สึกขมขื่น โกรธแค้นต่อสังคม เป็นต้น

**ลองนำผลที่กระทบต่อเด็กดังกล่าว  
แล้วไปจัดลงในรูป outline**

# The Jotted Outline

**Topic : The Effects of a Broken Home on Children**



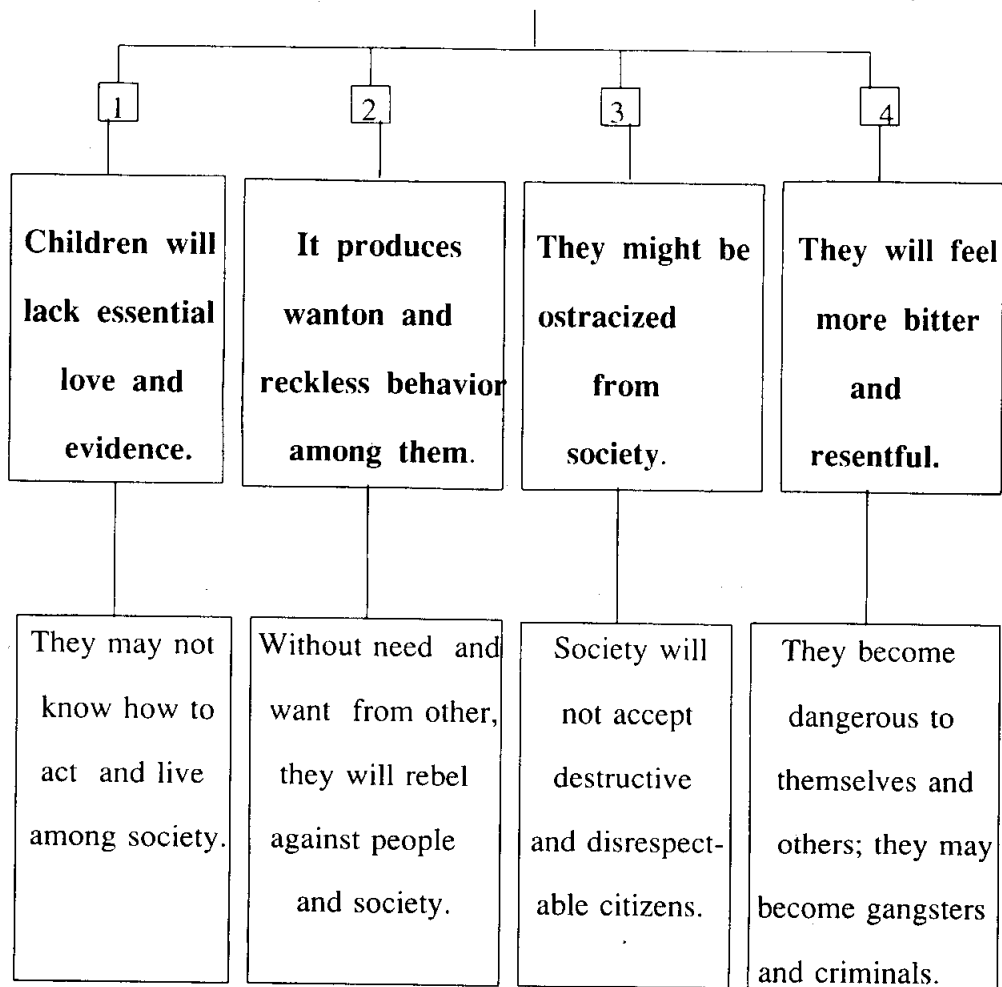
**Closing Sentence : The broken home can be repaired or the children's lives can be changed for the better.**



# The Sentence Outline

**Topic :** *The Effects of a Broken Home on Children*

**Topic Sentence:** *Consequences of the broken home are serious for small children and may include these four especially.*



**Closing Sentence :** *The above are among the most possible and most common reasons for the decrease in tourism in Thailand.*

Now let's write a unified paragraph  
from this given topic.

***The Effects of a Broken Home on Children***

Consequences of the broken home are serious for small children and may include these four especially. First these children will lack the essential love and guidance which they should have. Children who lack proper guidance may not know or understand how to act and live among society. This produces wanton and reckless behavior (delinquency) among them. When the children cannot get what they need and want from others, they will rebel against those people and may be destructive to their society. Third, due to their behavior, the children will be ostracized from their society. Society will not accept destructive and disrespectful citizens and will further separate those children. Finally, separated from society, the children will feel more bitter and resentful and may become dangerous to themselves and others. They may become gangsters and criminals, among others. The broken home can be 'repaired' or the children's lives can be changed for the better when the responsible persons realize the effect they have caused for the children, however, if unchanged, the problem will certainly lead to the effects I have discussed.

<b>ASSIGNMENT 1</b>
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**Directions:** From the following given unorganized paragraph, read it carefully then answer the questions and rearrange the sentences in a unified paragraph.

	Answers
a. Topic Sentence	_____
b. Major Supporting Sentences	_____
c. Minor Supporting Sentences of the first Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
d. Minor Supporting Sentences of the second Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
e. Minor Supporting Sentences of the third Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
f. Closing Sentence	_____
g. Type of the paragraph.	<input type="radio"/> Analysis <input type="radio"/> Comparison & Contrast <input type="radio"/> Cause & Effect

h. Rearrange the sentences; make it well-organized.

***The Benefits of the Black May Protest***

- A. \_\_\_ It can no longer be a deciding factor in the composition or performance of any government.
- B. \_\_\_ The new civilian government can meet the needs of the electorate better than a non-civilian one and will not permit a coup to erupt.
- C. \_\_\_ Despite the loss of lives in the protest, Black May has seen its good effects in progress.
- D. \_\_\_ Next, the people can work under the influence of an elected government rather than one installed by or in the same of military officers.
- E. \_\_\_ Third, the Thai civilians themselves are more aware of and interested in politics and interact with their government.
- F. \_\_\_ The media is now able to function as intended: to be a mouthpiece of and for the public and to convey valuable information.
- G. \_\_\_ Participation in government is an integral part of democracy in its purest state.
- H. \_\_\_ Altogether, the protest has not been without its benefits.
- I. \_\_\_ To begin, the military which has been viewed as too influential in politics must now reduce its influence and use its power to defend the nation from aggression.
- J. \_\_\_ Last, the protest won the freedom of the media from interference by the military or promilitary persons.

## **Sentence Arrangement**

### ***The Benefits of the Black May Protest***

- A. [3] It can no longer be a deciding factor in the composition or performance of any government.
- B. [5] The new civilian government can meet the needs of the electorate better than a non-civilian one and will not permit a coup to erupt.
- C. [1] Despite the loss of lives in the protest, Black May has seen its good effects in progress.
- D. [4] Next, the people can work under the influence of an elected government rather than one installed by or in the same of military officers.
- E. [6] Third, the Thai civilians themselves are more aware of and interested in politics and interact with their government.
- F. [9] The media is now able to function as intended: to be a mouthpiece of and for the public and to convey valuable information.
- G. [7] Participation in government is an integral part of democracy in its purest state.
- H. [10] Altogether, the protest has not been without its benefits.
- I. [2] To begin, the military which has been viewed as too influential in politics must now reduce its influence and use its power to defend the nation from aggression.
- J. [8] Last, the protest won the freedom of the media from interference by the military or promilitary persons.

## ***U***<sub>nified</sub> ***P***<sub>aragraph</sub>

### ***The Benefits of the Black May Protest***

Despite the loss of lives in the protest, Black May has seen its good effects in progress. To begin, the military which has been viewed as too influential in politics must now reduce its influence and use its power to defend the nation from aggression. It can no longer be a deciding factor in the composition or performance of any government. Next, the people can work under the influence of an elected government rather than one installed by or in the same of military officers. The new civilian government can meet the needs of the electorate better than a non-civilian one and will not permit a coup to erupt. Third, the Thai civilians themselves are more aware of and interested in politics and interact with their government. Participation in government is an integral part of democracy in its purest state. Last, the protest won the freedom of the media from interference by the military or promilitary persons. The media is now able to function as intended: to be a mouthpiece of and for the public and to convey valuable information. Altogether, the protest has not been without its benefits.

<b>ASSIGNMENT 2</b>
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**Directions:** From the following given unorganized paragraph, read it carefully then answer the questions and rearrange the sentences in a unified paragraph.

	Answers
a. Topic Sentence	_____
b. Major Supporting Sentences	_____
c. Minor Supporting Sentences of the first Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
d. Minor Supporting Sentences of the second Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
e. Minor Supporting Sentences of the third Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
f. Closing Sentence	_____
g. Type of the paragraph.	_____
	<input type="radio"/> Analysis <input type="radio"/> Comparison & Contrast <input type="radio"/> Cause & Effect

h. Rearrange the sentences; make it well-organized.

<b><i>Benefits of Listening to Music</i></b>
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- A. \_\_\_\_ First and perhaps most important of all, music has a soothing effect upon people's nerves.
- B. \_\_\_\_ If a diner listens to fast music, he may desire to hurry and "get up and dance" whereas slow, romantic music can make him relax and eat more slowly.
- C. \_\_\_\_ There is a famous proverb which says "Music soothes the savage beast."
- D. \_\_\_\_ Next, in the age of rock and roll, which simultaneously is the age of sexual freedom, loud music excites the spirit and can hide the sounds a couple makes during intercourse.
- E. \_\_\_\_ Obviously, music has a very real effect upon the listener as we can see above.
- F. \_\_\_\_ Soft, romantic music can make people feel at ease with their lives and relax.
- G. \_\_\_\_ What are the real benefits of music? The following can best describe them.
- H. \_\_\_\_ Finally, as can be discovered in many restaurants and hotels, soft music can aid digestion.
- I. \_\_\_\_ Many university students and / or musicians may have used music to conceal the act.
- J. \_\_\_\_ Loud music is always stimulating and exciting, so it is never featured in a dining room.
- K. \_\_\_\_ Henceforth, the savage, wild beast within our frustration and outrage becomes a tamer animal.



## **S**entence **A**rrangement

<b><i>Benefits of Listening to Music</i></b>
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- A. [3] First and perhaps most important of all, music has a soothing effect upon people's nerves.
- B. [9] If a diner listens to fast music, he may desire to hurry and "get up and dance" whereas slow, romantic music can make him relax and eat more slowly.
- C. [1] There is a famous proverb which says "Music soothes the savage beast."
- D. [6] Next, in the age of rock and roll, which simultaneously is the age of sexual freedom, loud music excites the spirit and can hide the sounds a couple makes during intercourse.
- E.[11] Obviously, music has a very real effect upon the listener as we can see above.
- F. [4] Soft, romantic music can make people feel at ease with their lives and relax.
- G. [2] What are the real benefits of music? The following can best describe them.
- H. [8] Finally, as can be discovered in many restaurants and hotels, soft music can aid digestion.
- I. [7] Many university students and / or musicians may have used music to conceal the act.

J. [10] Loud music is always stimulating and exciting, so it is never featured in a dining room.

K. [5] Henceforth, the savage, wild beast within our frustration and outrage becomes a tamer animal.

## **U***nified P***aragraph**

### ***Benefits of Listening to Music***

There is a famous proverb which says “Music soothes the savage beast.” What are the real benefits of music? The following can best describe them. First and perhaps most important of all, music has a soothing effect upon people’s nerves. Soft, romantic music can make people feel at ease with their lives and relax. Henceforth, the savage, wild beast within our frustration and outrage becomes a tamer animal. Next, in the age of rock and roll, which simultaneously is the age of sexual freedom, loud music excites the spirit and can hide the sounds a couple makes during intercourse. Many university students and / or musicians may have used music to conceal the act. Finally, as can be discovered in many restaurants and hotels, soft music can aid digestion. If a diner listens to fast music, he may desire to hurry and “get up and dance” whereas slow, romantic music can make him relax and eat more slowly. Loud music is always stimulating and exciting, so it is never featured in a dining room. Obviously, music has a very real effect upon the listener as we can see above.

ASSIGNMENT 3

Directions: **From the following given unorganized paragraph, read it carefully then answer the questions and rearrange *the sentences in a unified paragraph.***

	Answers
a. Topic Sentence	_____
b. Major Supporting Sentences	_____
c. Minor Supporting Sentences of the first Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
d. Minor Supporting Sentences of the second Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
e. Minor Supporting Sentences of the third Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
f. Closing Sentence	_____
g. Type of the paragraph.	<div><div><input type="radio"/> Analysis</div><div><input checked="" type="radio"/> Comparison &amp; Contrast</div><div><input checked="" type="radio"/> Cause &amp; Effect</div></div>

h. Rearrange the sentences; make it well-organized.

### ***Causes of Vote-Buying in the Election***

- A. — This may be due to the fact that his record bears witness to his greed and abuse of power, and he does not mention it in public; or, he may be a totally new member and have no record at all.
- B. — In any case, vote-buying is an established practice and has many and unexpected reasons, as mentioned above.
- C. — To begin, the MP who buys votes may lack enough self-confidence to depend upon his record in Parliament alone.
- D. — Furthermore, his constituency is doubtlessly a poor, underdeveloped province and he dumps the money or spends it on gifts to his constituents, to ensure they support him in the election.
- E. — Thai Members of Parliament (MPs) have bought votes for many years and have the following diverse reasons.
- F. — A third possibility is that the candidate desires to be re-elected or hold the ministerial post, etc., and will try to get it “by hook or by crook.”
- G. — As most people in his constituency are poor and have few possessions, a Mitsubishi refrigerator or Sony colour television set is impressive and he will promise to supply it to whoever supports his campaign.
- H. — This is simply corruption and stems from the candidate’s background. He may have been a selfish, grasping businessman thinks only about earning more money and not how to help his constituents.

## Sentence Arrangement

### *Causes of Vote-Buying in the Election*

- A. [3] This may be due to the fact that his record bears witness to his greed and abuse of power, and he does not mention it in public; or, he may be a totally new member and have no record at all.
- B. [8] In any case, vote-buying is an established practice and has many and unexpected reasons, as mentioned above.
- C. [2] To begin, the MP who buys votes may lack enough self-confidence to depend upon his record in Parliament alone.
- D. [4] Furthermore, his constituency is doubtlessly a poor, underdeveloped province and he dumps the money or spends it on gifts to his constituents, to ensure they support him in the election.
- E. [ I ] Thai Members of Parliament (MPs) have bought votes for many years and have the following diverse reasons.
- F. [6] A third possibility is that the candidate desires to be re-elected or hold the ministerial post, etc., and will try to get it “by hook or by crook.”

- G. [5] As most people in his constituency are poor and have few possessions, a Mitsubishi refrigerator or Sony colour television set is impressive and he will promise to supply it to whoever supports his campaign.
- H. [7] This is simply corruption and stems from the candidate's background. He may have been a selfish, grasping businessman thinks only about earning more money and not how to help his constituents.

## ***Unified Paragraph***

### ***Causes of Vote-Buying in the Election***

Thai Members of Parliament (MPs) have bought votes for many years and have the following diverse reasons. To begin, the MP who buys votes may lack enough self-confidence to depend upon his record in Parliament alone. This may be due to the fact that his record bears witness to his greed and abuse of power, and he does not mention it in public; or, he may be a totally new member and have no record at all. Furthermore, his constituency is doubtlessly a poor, underdeveloped province and he dumps the money or spends it on gifts to his constituents, to ensure they support him in the election. As most people in his constituency are poor and have few possessions, a Mitsubishi refrigerator or Sony colour television set is impressive and he will promise to supply it to whoever supports his campaign. A third possibility is that the candidate desires to be re-elected or hold the ministerial post, etc., and will try to get it "by hook or by crook." This is simply corruption and stems from the candidate's background. He may have been a selfish, grasping businessman thinks only about earning more money and not how to help his constituents. In any case, vote-buying is an established practice and has many and unexpectable reasons, as mentioned above.



<b>ASSIGNMENT 4</b>
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**Directions:** From the following *given* unorganized paragraph, read it carefully then answer the questions and rearrange the sentences in *a* unified paragraph.

	Answers
a. Topic Sentence	_____
b. Major Supporting Sentences	_____
c. Minor Supporting Sentences of the first Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
d. Minor Supporting Sentences of the second Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
e. Minor Supporting Sentences of the third Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
f. Closing Sentence	_____
g. Type of the paragraph.	<input type="radio"/> Analysis 3    Comparison & Contrast 3    Cause & Effect

h. Rearrange the sentences; make it well-organized.

<b><i>The Effects of a Nuclear Holocaust</i></b>
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- A. — Totally, the nuclear holocaust will affect people's lives in frightening ways.
- B. — Last, the explosion will rapidly sweep and / or turn every object within a radius of 100 square miles.
- C. — The primary and most immediate effect is fall-out. Fall-out is simply the remains of the bomb after it has exploded.
- D. — Next, the underground water reserves will be contaminated, later affecting plants which absorb this water.
- E. — Consequently, animals and people in the next stage of the food chain will be contaminated from the contaminated plants and animals.
- F. — When the fall-out drops to the earth, the waste will affect many living things in the area and contaminate them.
- G. — Fall-out is simply the remains of the bomb after it has exploded.
- H. — Buildings and infrastructures will be useless and require several years to reconstruct.
- I. — For the still unenlightened person, the following are among the most serious effects of the nuclear holocaust.

## **S**entence **A**rrangement

### ***The Effects of a Nuclear Holocaust***

- A. [9] Totally, the nuclear holocaust will affect people's lives in frightening ways.
- B. [7] Last, the explosion will rapidly sweep and / or turn every object within a radius of 100 square miles.
- C. [2] The primary and most immediate effect is fall-out. Fall-out is simply the remains of the bomb after it has exploded.
- D. [5] Next, the underground water reserves will be contaminated, later affecting plants which absorb this water.
- E. [6] Consequently, animals and people in the next stage of the food chain will be contaminated from the contaminated plants and animals.
- F. [4] When the fall-out drops to the earth, the waste will affect many living things in the area and contaminate them.
- G. [3] Fall-out is simply the remains of the bomb after it has exploded.
- H. [8] Buildings and infrastructures will be useless and require several years to reconstruct.
- I. [1] For the still unenlightened person, the following are among the most serious effects of the nuclear holocaust.

## ***U*nified *P*aragraph**

### ***The Effects of a Nuclear Holocaust***

For the still unenlightened person, the following are among the most serious effects of the nuclear holocaust. The primary and most immediate effect is fall-out. Fall-out is simply the remains of the bomb after it has exploded. When the fall-out drops to the earth, the waste will affect many living things in the area and contaminate them. Next, the underground water reserves will be contaminated, later affecting plants which absorb this water. Consequently, animals and people in the next stage of the food chain will be contaminated from the contaminated plants and animals. Last, the explosion will rapidly sweep and / or turn every object within a radius of 100 square miles. Buildings and infrastructures will be useless and require several years to reconstruct. Totally, the nuclear holocaust will affect people's lives in frightening ways.

**ASSIGNMENT 5**

**Directions:** From the following given unorganized paragraph, read it carefully then answer the questions and rearrange the sentences in a unified paragraph.

	Answers
a. Topic Sentence	_____
b. Major Supporting Sentences	_____
c. Minor Supporting Sentences of the first Major Supporting Sentence.	_____ _____
d. Minor Supporting Sentences of the second Major Supporting Sentence.	_____ _____
e. Minor Supporting Sentences of the third Major Supporting Sentence.	_____ _____
f. Closing Sentence	_____
g. Type of the paragraph.	<input type="radio"/> Analysis <input type="radio"/> Comparison & Contrast <input type="radio"/> Cause & Effect
h. Rearrange the sentences; make it well-organized.	

***The Effects of Carbon Dioxide on the Environment***

- A. \_\_\_\_ A long term effect may be the “Domed city” .
- B. \_\_\_\_ Second, although some scientists now debate the harm in it, there will be a Greenhouse effect.
- C. \_\_\_\_ The increasing portion of CO<sub>2</sub> gas in the atmosphere has the following serious effects on the environment and people’s livelihood.
- D. \_\_\_\_ Increasing ultraviolet rays will increase the average temperature of the air and make breathing difficult.
- E. \_\_\_\_ The Greenhouse effect means that the carbon dioxide gas screens out certain solar rays and causes higher temperatures, leading next to greater precipitation (rainfall) and possibly greater agricultural yield.
- F. \_\_\_\_ First, the carbon dioxide gas will damage the ozone in the atmosphere and permit the permeation of ultraviolet rays into the earth’s surface.
- G. \_\_\_\_ A recent poster campaign from the Bangkok Post has warned of such a possibility: oxygen depletion in the air will lead to people getting it artificially.
- H. \_\_\_\_ However, this may only benefit certain areas of the globe.
- I. \_\_\_\_ In this case, every citizen may breathe more easily but only if he or she does not go out from the dome.
- J. \_\_\_\_ There are many mind-staggering effect such as the above, which all people should consider carefully.

- K. \_\_\_\_ A domed city is a city surrounded by a glass dome to allow cooling and protect against carbon dioxide.
- L. \_\_\_\_ A last effect is that oxygen may be provided by tanks and masks worn over the face.

## **S**entence **A**rrangement

### ***The Effects of Carbon Dioxide on the Environment***

- A. [7] A long term effect may be the “Domed city” .
- B. [4] Second, although some scientists now debate the harm in it, there will be a Greenhouse effect.
- C. [1] The increasing portion of CO<sub>2</sub> gas in the atmosphere has the following serious effects on the environment and people’s livelihood.
- D. [3] Increasing ultraviolet rays will increase the average temperature of the air and make breathing difficult.
- E. [5] The Greenhouse effect means that the carbon dioxide gas screens out certain solar rays and causes higher temperatures, leading next to greater precipitation (rainfall) and possibly greater agricultural yield.
- F. [2] First, the carbon dioxide gas will damage the ozone in the atmosphere and permit the permeation of ultraviolet rays into the earth’s surface.
- G. [11] A recent poster campaign from the Bangkok Post has warned of such a possibility: oxygen depletion in the air will lead to people getting it artificially.
- H. [6] However, this may only benefit certain areas of the globe.
- I. [9] In this case, every citizen may breathe more easily but only if he or she does not go out from the dome.



- J. [12] There are many mind-staggering effects such as the above, which all people should consider carefully.
- K. [8] A domed city is a city surrounded by a glass dome to allow cooling and protect against carbon dioxide.
- L. [10] A last effect is that oxygen may be provided by tanks and masks worn over the face.

## ***U***<sub>nified</sub> ***P***<sub>aragraph</sub>

### ***The Effects of Carbon Dioxide on the Environment***

The increasing portion of CO<sub>2</sub> gas in the atmosphere has the following serious effects on the environment and people's livelihood. First, the carbon dioxide gas will damage the ozone in the atmosphere and permit the permeation of ultraviolet rays into the earth's surface. Increasing ultraviolet rays will increase the average temperature of the air and make breathing difficult. Second, although some scientists now debate the harm in it, there will be a Greenhouse effect. The Greenhouse effect means that the carbon dioxide gas screens out certain solar rays and causes higher temperatures, leading next to greater precipitation (rainfall) and possibly greater agricultural yield. However, this may only benefit certain areas of the globe. A long term effect may be the "Domed city." A domed city is a city surrounded by a glass dome to allow cooling and protect against carbon dioxide. In this case, every citizen may breathe more easily but only if he or she does not go out from the dome. A last effect is that oxygen may be provided by tanks and masks worn over the face. A recent poster campaign from the Bangkok Post has warned of such a possibility: oxygen depletion in the air will lead to people getting it artificially. There are many mind-staggering effect such as the above, which all people should consider carefully.

<b>ASSIGNMENT 6</b>
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**Directions:** From the following given unorganized paragraph, read it carefully then answer the questions and rearrange the sentences in a unified paragraph.

	Answers
a. Topic Sentence	_____
b. Major Supporting Sentences	_____
c. Minor Supporting Sentences of the first Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
d. Minor Supporting Sentences of the second Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
e. Minor Supporting Sentences of the third Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
f. Closing Sentence	_____
g. Type of the paragraph.	<input type="radio"/> Analysis <input type="radio"/> Comparison & Contrast <input type="radio"/> Cause & Effect

h. Rearrange the sentences; make it well-organized.

***The Effects of Modernization on the Isarn People***

- A. — The former strong moral character of Isarn people is ignored in order to support a foolish habit or to pay a foolish debt.
- B. — To begin, the desire to find more secure income has led to the disintegration of the Isarn family.
- C. — This later causes disability and greater health risks and burden on healthier members of the family.
- D. — Obviously, though the people themselves may choose to decline it or not, modernization has the above effects on them.
- E. — People admire the wealthy without considering where they have received their income and allow their children (daughters) to sell their bodies to support them.
- F. — Next, the increasing consumption, drive to improve their lifestyle and to integrate with the rest of the country produces exhaustion and illness from overwork.
- G. — Modernization has its side effects on all regions of Thailand but it has the following more harmful effects on Isarn.
- H. — After the young leave for Bangkok, only the elderly, children and disabled are left behind.

- I. — As people drive themselves to work harder to get what they once ignored, they suffer from serious strain and poor health and let the stronger, healthier members of the family take care of them ; therefore, the stronger members have more burdens.
- J. — Families are spread far apart and lose touch with each other.
- K. — Last, the desire for many cause immorality.

## **S**entence **A**rrangement

### ***The Effects of Modernization on the Isarn People***

- A. [10] The former strong moral character of Isarn people is ignored in order to support a foolish habit or to pay a foolish debt.
- B. [2] To begin, the desire to find more secure income has led to the disintegration of the Isarn family.
- C. [6] This later causes disability and greater health risks and burden on healthier members of the family.
- D. [11] Obviously, though the people themselves may choose to decline it or not, modernization has the above effects on them.
- E. [9] People admire the wealthy without considering where they have received their income and allow their children (daughters) to sell their bodies to support them.
- F. [5] Next, the increasing consumption, drive to improve their lifestyle and to integrate with the rest of the country produces exhaustion and illness from overwork.
- G. [1] Modernization has its side effects on all regions of Thailand but it has the following more harmful effects on Isarn.
- H. [3] After the young leave for Bangkok, only the elderly, children and disabled are left behind.

- I. [7] As people drive themselves to work harder to get what they once ignored, they suffer from serious strain and poor health and let the stronger, healthier members of the family take care of them ; therefore, the stronger members have more burdens.
- J. [6] Families are spread far apart and lose touch with each other.
- K. [8] Last, the desire for many cause immorality.

## ***Unified Paragraph***

### ***The Effects of Modernization on the Isarn People***

Modernization has its side effects on all regions of Thailand but it has the following more harmful effects on Isarn. To begin, the desire to find more secure income has led to the disintegration of the Isarn family. After the young leave for Bangkok, only the elderly, children and disabled are left behind. Families are spread far apart and lose touch with each other. Next, the increasing consumption, drive to improve their lifestyle and to integrate with the rest of the country produces exhaustion and illness from overwork. This later causes disability and greater health risks and burden on healthier members of the family. As people drive themselves to work harder to get what they once ignored, they suffer from serious strain and poor health and let the stronger, healthier members of the family take care of them ; therefore, the stronger members have more burdens. Last, the desire for many cause immorality. People admire the wealthy without considering where they have received their income and allow their children (daughters) to sell their bodies to support them. The former strong moral character of Isarn people is ignored in order to support a foolish habit or to pay a foolish debt. Obviously, though the people themselves may choose to decline it or not, modernization has the above effects on them.



<b>ASSIGNMENT 7</b>
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**Directions:** From the following given unorganized paragraph, read it carefully then answer the questions and rearrange the sentences in a unified paragraph.

	Answers
a. Topic Sentence	_____
b. Major Supporting Sentences	_____
c. Minor Supporting Sentences of the first Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
d. Minor Supporting Sentences of the second Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
e. Minor Supporting Sentences of the third Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
f. Closing Sentence	_____
g. Type of the paragraph.	<input type="radio"/> Analysis <input type="radio"/> Comparison & Contrast <input type="radio"/> Cause & Effect

h. Rearrange the sentences; make it well-organized.

<p><b><i>The Effects of Training Former Prostitutes</i></b></p>
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- A. \_\_\_\_ First, acquiring a skill gives all people a better value and feeling of self-respect., indiscriminately; therefore, the prostitute who has retrained will no longer feel ashamed of herself.
- B. \_\_\_\_ In addition, it increases the number of nurses, workers or other personnel which may be required in society.
- C. \_\_\_\_ Next, training for and receiving a better job will make others respect and accept the prostitute in society.
- D. \_\_\_\_ Finally, taking the girl from the brothel or massage parlour and giving her a safer occupation will reduce the risk of venereal disease (VD) in Thailand.
- E. \_\_\_\_ After she has been retrained, she will feel more worthy and more capable in society.
- F. \_\_\_\_ Third, the new occupation will certainly be safer and more secure.
- G. \_\_\_\_ The girl will be able to fit into her society as a valuable citizen.
- H. \_\_\_\_ Working in a factory or a hospital, as the minister has suggested, will be safer and provide more and better income than working in a brothel or cheap massage parlour.
- I. \_\_\_\_ Recently, Minister of Interior had recommended retraining prostitutes; altogether, a better idea which may have the following desirable effects.
- J. \_\_\_\_ Clearly, the plan to retrain prostitutes has its good intentions.
- K. \_\_\_\_ When there are fewer brothels or prostitutes; henceforth, the risk of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) or VD from these women will reduce as well.

## **S**entence **A**rrangement

### ***The Effects of Training Former Prostitutes***

- A. [2] First, acquiring a skill gives all people a better value and feeling of self-respect., indiscriminately; therefore, the prostitute who has retrained will no longer feel ashamed of herself.
- B. [8] In addition, it increases the number of nurses, workers or other personnel which may be required in society.
- C. [4] Next, training for and receiving a better job will make others respect and accept the prostitute in society.
- D. [9] Finally, taking the girl from the brothel or massage parlour and giving her a safer occupation will reduce the risk of venereal disease (VD) in Thailand.
- E. [3] After she has been retrained, she will feel more worthy and more capable in society.
- F. [6] Third, the new occupation will certainly be safer and more secure.
- G. [5] The girl will be able to fit into her society as a valuable citizen.
- H. [7] Working in a factory or a hospital, as the minister has suggested, will be safer and provide more and better income than working in a brothel or cheap massage parlour.

- I. [1] Recently, Minister of Interior had recommended retraining prostitutes; altogether, a better idea which may have the following desirable effects.
- J. [11] Clearly, the plan to retrain prostitutes has its good intentions.
- K. [10] When there are fewer brothels or prostitutes; henceforth, the risk of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) or VD from these women will reduce as well.

## ***Unified Paragraph***

### ***The Effects of Training Former Prostitutes***

Recently, Minister of Interior had recommended retraining prostitutes; altogether, a better idea which may have the following desirable effects. First, acquiring a skill gives all people a better value and feeling of self-respect., indiscriminately; therefore, the prostitute who has retrained will no longer feel ashamed of herself. After she has been retrained, she will feel more worthy and more capable in society. Next, training for and receiving a better job will make others respect and accept the prostitute in society. The girl will be able to fit into her society as a valuable citizen. Third, the new occupation will certainly be safer and more secure. Working in a factory or a hospital, as the minister has suggested, will be safer and provide more and better income than working in a brothel or cheap massage parlour. In addition, it increases the number of nurses, workers or other personnel which may be required in society. Finally, taking the girl from the brothel or massage parlour and giving her a safer occupation will reduce the risk of venereal disease (VD) in Thailand. When there are fewer brothels or prostitutes; henceforth, the risk of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) or VD from these women will reduce as well. Clearly, the plan to retrain prostitutes has its good intentions.

<b>ASSIGNMENT 8</b>
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**Directions:** From the following given unorganized paragraph, read it carefully then answer the questions and rearrange the sentences in a unified paragraph.

	Answers
a. Topic Sentence	_____
b. Major Supporting Sentences	_____
c. Minor Supporting Sentences of the first Major Supporting Sentence.	_____ _____
d. Minor Supporting Sentences of the second Major Supporting Sentence.	_____ _____
e. Minor Supporting Sentences of the third Major Supporting Sentence.	_____ _____
f. Closing Sentence	_____
g. Type of the paragraph.	<input type="radio"/> Analysis <input type="radio"/> Comparison & Contrast <input type="radio"/> Cause & Effect

h. Rearrange the sentences; make it well-organized.

***The End of The Soviet Union and Russian Communism***

- A. — Many Russian citizens and political people believed that Russia no longer needs to spend so much money on military equipment.
- B. — First, the Cold War ended some years ago.
- C. — The end of Russian Communism has the following four major causes. First, the Cold War ended some years ago.
- D. — Finally, the military was reduced.
- E. — Third, the current leadership is more enlightened.
- F. — Second, excessive military spending led to economic trouble including a devaluated trouble.
- G. — Finally, the failure of Russia to upkeep the vast Soviet Union caused many states to separate.
- H. — Therefore, communism became passed in Russia and finally ended.
- I. — People were unable to afford daily food in any parts of the country.
- J. — Mikhail Korbachev and Boris Yeltsin have opted for more liberal and more domestic policies such as market reform due to the afore-mentioned economic troubles.
- K. — Russia's own expenses were so difficult to manage that the satellite states captures in the Cold War become independent and lightened her load.

## ***Sentence Arrangement***

### ***The End of The Soviet Union and Russian Communism***

- A. [3] Many Russian citizens and political people believed that Russia no longer needs to spend so much money on military equipment.
- B. [2] First, the Cold War ended some years ago.
- C. [1] The end of Russian Communism has the following four major causes. First, the Cold War ended some years ago.
- D. [6] Finally, the military was reduced.
- E. [7] Third, the current leadership is more enlightened.
- F. [4] Second, excessive military spending led to economic trouble including a devaluated trouble.
- G. [9] Finally, the failure of Russia to upkeep the vast Soviet Union caused many states to separate.
- H. [11] Therefore, communism became passed in Russia and finally ended.
- I. [5] People were unable to afford daily food in any parts of the country.
- J. [8] Mikhail Korbachev and Boris Yeltsin have opted for more liberal and more domestic policies such as market reform due to the afore-mentioned economic troubles.
- K. [10] Russia's own expenses were so difficult to manage that the satellite states captures in the Cold War become independent and lightened her load.



## ***Unified Paragraph***

### ***The End of The Soviet Union and Russian Communism***

The end of Russian Communism has the following four major causes. First, the Cold War ended some years ago. Many Russian citizens and political people believed that Russia no longer needs to spend so much money on military equipment. Second, excessive military spending led to economic trouble including a devaluated trouble. People were unable to afford daily food in any parts of the country. Finally, the military was reduced. Third, the current leadership is more enlightened. Mikhail Korbachev and Boris Yeltsin have opted for more liberal and more domestic policies such as market reform due to the afore-mentioned economic troubles. Finally, the failure of Russia to upkeep the vast Soviet Union caused many states to separate. Russia's own expenses were so difficult to manage that the satellite states captures in the Cold War become independent and lightened her load. Therefore, communism became passed in Russia and finally ended.

<b>ASSIGNMENT 9</b>
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**Directions:** From the following given unorganized paragraph, read it carefully then answer the questions and rearrange the sentences in a unified paragraph.

	Answers
a. Topic Sentence	_____
b. Major Supporting Sentences	_____
c. Minor Supporting Sentences of the first Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
d. Minor Supporting Sentences of the second Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
e. Minor Supporting Sentences of the third Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
f. Closing Sentence	_____
g. Type of the paragraph.	<input type="radio"/> Analysis <input type="radio"/> Comparison & Contrast <input type="radio"/> Cause & Effect

h. Rearrange the sentences; make it well-organized.

***The Harmful Effects of Pak Moon Dam***

- A. — Flood water rushing over this land will sweep away all vegetation which cannot resist it as well as animals and people.
- B. — Furthermore, after the shelter of vegetation has been exhausted, there will follow only rising temperatures, pollution and diseases connected with breathing and the heart.
- C. — When that supply is dangerously low, there are complications in breathing such as respiratory diseases and suffocation, heart ailments, ect.
- D. — To start, the most obvious danger is to the thousands of raise of fertile land which will be wasted by flooding.
- E. — The valuable shelter and food supply for so many lives will suddenly and needlessly disappear, simply because people are still misusing resources such as electricity and water supply.
- F. — Besides the above disastrous effects, the government will have to resolve “Loss of face” over this conflict.
- G. — Assuming that there is still enough oxygen remaining but the foods supply and livelihoods of human inhabitants in the region, those inhabitants will be evacuated or will migrate to “greener pastures” and may encroach upon the still fertile land and forests of those who were unaffected by the project.
- H. — The following harmful effects of the Pak Moon Dam project will read more like fiction but, as truths, are still stranger.

- I. — High and steadily rising temperatures deplete the already limited supply of oxygen in the air which all living things require to breathe.
- J. — This will cause unnecessary conflict between land owners and squatters, deteriorating land value and depleted forest.

## **S**entence **A**rrangement

### ***The Harmful Effects of Pak Moon Dam***

- A. [3] Flood water rushing over this land will sweep away all vegetation which cannot resist it as well as animals and people.
- B. [5] Furthermore, after the shelter of vegetation has been exhausted, there will follow only rising temperatures, pollution and diseases connected with breathing and the heart.
- C. [7] When that supply is dangerously low, there are complications in breathing such as respiratory diseases and suffocation, heart ailments, ect.
- D. [2] To start, the most obvious danger is to the thousands of raise of fertile land which will be wasted by flooding.
- E. [4] The valuable shelter and food supply for so many lives will suddenly and needlessly disappear, simply because people are still misusing resources such as electricity and water supply.
- F. [10] Besides the above disastrous effects, the government will have to resolve "Loss of face" over this conflict.
- G. [8] Assuming that there is still enough oxygen remaining but the foods supply and livelihoods of human inhabitants in the region, those inhabitants will be evacuated or will migrate to "greener pastures" and may encroach upon the still fertile land and forests of those who were unaffected by the project.

- H. [1] The following harmful effects of the Pak Moon Dam project will read more like fiction but, as truths, are still stranger.
- I. [6] High and steadily rising temperatures deplete the already limited supply of oxygen in the air which all living things require to breathe.
- J. [9] This will cause unnecessary conflict between land owners and squatters, deteriorating land value and depleted forest.

## ***Unified Paragraph***

### ***The Harmful Effects of Pak Moon Dam***

The following harmful effects of the Pak Moon Dam project will read more like fiction but, as truths, are still stranger. To start, the most obvious danger is to the thousands of raise of fertile land which will be wasted by flooding. Flood water rushing over this land will sweep away all vegetation which cannot resist it as well as animals and people. The valuable shelter and food supply for so many lives will suddenly and needlessly disappear, simply because people are still misusing resources such as electricity and water supply. Furthermore, after the shelter of vegetation has been exhausted, there will follow only rising temperatures, pollution and diseases connected with breathing and the heart. High and steadily rising temperatures deplete the already limited supply of oxygen in the air which all living things require to breathe. When that supply is dangerously low, there are complications in breathing such as respiratory diseases and suffocation, heart ailments, ect. Assuming that there is still enough oxygen remaining but the foods supply and livelihoods of human inhabitants in the region, those inhabitants will be evacuated or will migrate to “greener pastures” and

may encroach upon the still fertile land and forests of those who were unaffected by the project. This will cause unnecessary conflict between land owners and squatters, deteriorating land value and depleted forest. Besides the above disastrous effects, the government will have to resolve "Loss of face" over this conflict.



<b>ASSIGNMENT 10</b>
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**Directions:** From the following given unorganized paragraph, read it carefully then answer the questions and rearrange the sentences in a unified paragraph.

	Answers
a. Topic Sentence	_____
b. Major Supporting Sentences	_____
c. Minor Supporting Sentences of the first Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
d. Minor Supporting Sentences of the second Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
e. Minor Supporting Sentences of the third Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
f. Closing Sentence	_____
g. Type of the paragraph.	<input type="radio"/> Analysis <input type="radio"/> Comparison & Contrast <input type="radio"/> Cause & Effect

h. Rearrange the sentences; make it well-organized.

***Problem of Mass Media and Reading in Society***

- A. — According to the above results, the effects of television and satellite, etc., will be unimaginable.
- B. — We can observe the pattern that is going to occur : after the urban sector buys a car, the rural people want one; therefore, they will follow the trends established by the urban sector even in this case.
- C. — First, illiteracy will increase to include the cities as well as rural sector.
- D. — Second, the desire to not only own a television but also to install antennas for satellite viewing will contribute to the problems of the rural poor.
- E. — Last, the newspapers and magazines will finally lose important circulation as there will be no one left who can read them.
- F. — Nowadays, experts warn that the availability of television satellites, cable, video tapes etc., will reduce the desire to read among the people which will result in these problems.
- G. — With the increasing availability of mass media apart from newspapers especially in the cities, the illiteracy in the urban sector will be most obvious.
- H. — Once the majority of the public changes to watch television instead of reading and illiteracy spreads, not only books but also magazines will stop publishing and will result in many printers, publishers and writers either changing to work for television or losing their jobs.

## **S**entence **A**rrangement

### ***Problem of Mass Media and Reading in Society***

- A. [8] According to the above results, the effects of television and satellite, etc., will be unimaginable.
- B. [5] We can observe the pattern that is going to occur : after the urban sector buys a car, the rural people want one; therefore, they will follow the trends established by the urban sector even in this case.
- C. [2] First, illiteracy will increase to include the cities as well as rural sector.
- D. [4] Second, the desire to not only own a television but also to install antennas for satellite viewing will contribute to the problems of the rural poor.
- E. [6] Last, the newspapers and magazines will finally lose important circulation as there will be no one left who can read them.
- F. [1] Nowadays, experts warn that the availability of television satellites, cable, video tapes etc., will reduce the desire to read among the people which will result in these problems.
- G. [3] With the increasing availability of mass media apart from newspapers especially in the cities, the illiteracy in the urban sector will be most obvious.

- H. [7] Once the majority of the public changes to watch television instead of reading and illiteracy spreads, not only books but also magazines will stop publishing and will result in many printers, publishers and writers either changing to work for television or losing their jobs.

## ***Unified Paragraph***

### ***Problem of Mass Media and Reading in Society***

Nowadays, experts warn that the availability of television satellites, cable, video tapes etc., will reduce the desire to read among the people which will result in these problems. First, illiteracy will increase to include the cities as well as rural sector. With the increasing availability of mass media apart from newspapers especially in the cities, the illiteracy in the urban sector will be most obvious. Second, the desire to not only own a television but also to install antennas for satellite viewing will contribute to the problems of the rural poor. We can observe the pattern that is going to occur : after the urban sector buys a car, the rural people want one; therefore, they will follow the trends established by the urban sector even in this case. Last, the newspapers and magazines will finally lose important circulation as there will be no one left who can read them. Once the majority of the public changes to watch television instead of reading and illiteracy spreads, not only books but also magazines will stop publishing and will result in many printers, publishers and writers either changing to work for television or losing their jobs. According to the above results, the effects of television and satellite, etc., will be unimaginable.

<b>ASSIGNMENT 11</b>
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**Directions:** From the following given unorganized paragraph, read it carefully then answer the questions and rearrange the sentences in a unified paragraph.

	Answers
a. Topic Sentence	_____
b. Major Supporting Sentences	_____
c. Minor Supporting Sentences of the first Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
d. Minor Supporting Sentences of the second Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
e. Minor Supporting Sentences of the third Major Supporting Sentence.	_____
f. Closing Sentence	_____
g. Type of the paragraph.	<input type="radio"/> Analysis <input type="radio"/> Comparison & Contrast <input type="radio"/> Cause & Effect

h. Rearrange the sentences; make it well-organized.

**Why Thai People Go Abroad**

- A. — The foreign country, in their opinion, is wealthier and can afford to pay them more money.
- B. — Next, the educated Thai may feel interested in going to see foreign culture.
- C. — Certainly, their husbands will some day take them to live in the man's homeland.
- D. — In a similar way, the graduating student may go overseas to continue studying because the standard of education overseas is higher and yields better results.
- E. — Nowadays, many Thai people go abroad and they have several reasons such as these.
- F. — The reasons for Thais living abroad are many, with the above but a few possibilities.
- G. — The majority of Thais going overseas leave Thailand to find work and security in a foreign country.
- H. — Others, such as the lucky educated ladies, may meet and marry a foreign citizen.
- I. — A foreign Master or Doctorate Degree has more weight than simply a certificate from a local Thai university.
- J. — He may be curious about how people live in foreign countries and going abroad can give him firsthand knowledge.

## **S**entence **A**rrangement

### **Why Thai People Go Abroad**

- A. [3] The foreign country, in their opinion, is wealthier and can afford to pay them more money.
- B. [6] Next, the educated Thai may feel interested in going to see foreign culture.
- C. [9] Certainly, their husbands will some day take them to live in the man's homeland.
- D. [4] In a similar way, the graduating student may go overseas to continue studying because the standard of education overseas is higher and yields better results.
- E. [1] Nowadays, many Thai people go abroad and they have several reasons such as these.
- F. [10] The reasons for Thais living abroad are many, with the above but a few possibilities.
- G. [2] The majority of Thais going overseas leave Thailand to find work and security in a foreign country.
- H. [8] Others, such as the lucky educated ladies, may meet and marry a foreign citizen.
- I. [5] A foreign Master or Doctorate Degree has more weight than simply a certificate from a local Thai university.
- J. [7] He may be curious about how people live in foreign countries and going abroad can give him firsthand knowledge.



## ***Unified Paragraph***

### ***Why Thai People Go Abroad***

Nowadays, many Thai people go abroad and they have several reasons such as these. The majority of Thais going overseas leave Thailand to find work and security in a foreign country. The foreign country, in their opinion, is wealthier and can afford to pay them more money. In a similar way, the graduating student may go overseas to continue studying because the standard of education overseas is higher and yields better results. A foreign Master or Doctorate Degree has more weight than simply a certificate from a local Thai university. Next, the educated Thai may feel interested in going to see foreign culture. He may be curious about how people live in foreign countries and going abroad can give him firsthand knowledge. Others, such as the lucky educated ladies, may meet and marry a foreign citizen. Certainly, their husbands will some day take them to live in the man's homeland. The reasons for Thais living abroad are many, with the above but a few possibilities.