

7. There are 8 . Aredetermined
 8. question 10. must becompared

Exercise 17

1. blends
create
there have been
should become acquainted
2. wakes
welcome
was founded
is
stems

Exercise 18

1. homework it
2. food, clothing, shelter these things.
3. a group of people who
4. a drug store there
5. solar energy it
6. sign languages they
7. supermarkets where
8. plan one
9. The people those
10. Paris there

Exercise 19

1. another refers to a thief
2. any refers to sugar
3. Either refers to colour

- | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 4. <u>the other</u> | refers to | store |
| 5. <u>that</u> | refers to | the story |
| 6. <u>where</u> | refers to | town |
| 7. <u>which</u> | refers to | garden |
| a. <u>it</u> | refers to | the sun |
| 9. <u>he or she</u> | refers to | a child |
| 10. <u>others</u> | refers to | students |

Exercise 20

1. Elizabeth Taylor
2. those who look down their noses at others
3. trying to fight
4. dried beef
5. tropical hurricane
6. the science of cell structure
7. push air out
pull air into
- a. Jack
Linda
9. an enchantress
10. causing death

Exercise 21

1. The name of a nineteenth century anarchist community
2. without a leader
3. a person who thinks that all governments are bad
4. the French philosopher
5. a. government with a leader is bad for people
6. is a place where there is no leader

7. No. I don't think so.

Exercise 22

1. a. หญ้าชนิดหนึ่ง

b. '_____'

2. a. ขริม ไม่ช่างพูด

b. as different as night and day, #talkative

3. a. อำนาจสิทธิ์ขาด

b. however he wished

4. a. ทำให้เสีย ทำลาย

b. a law prohibiting advertising

these ugly signs will not

5. a. มั่งคั่ง

b. expensive clothes & jewelry

drives.....

owns,.....

6. a. หยาบคาย

b. # as they were correct

7. a. เศร้าโศก

b. to mourn, staged of grief, talk about their feeling

8.1 offhand

a. ทันทีทันใด ไม่ได้เตรียมมาก่อน

b. If you were

You might get.

If pressed.

8.2 impression

a. สิ่งที่น่าสนใจ ความประทับใจ

b. what caused forgetting, of what we learn

- 9.1 razed
- ทำลาย
 - the catastrophic fire, shanty houses
- 9.2 temporary
- ชั่วคราว
 - still waiting, a year after
- 10.1 legal
- ด้านกฎหมาย
 - battle, won the right
- 10.2 burly
- ใหญ่และแข็งแรง กำยำล่ำสัน
 - twice his size

Exercise 23

Passage 1

- 1.1 2.1 3. 'tethering' means ผูก

Passage 2

1. 2 2. 'au revoir' means ลาก่อน แล้วพบกันใหม่

Passage 3

1. 3 2. "was branded" means ถูกตราหน้า 3. not 4. 4 5. 2

Passage 4

1. a Chinese dinner 2. 1 3. 2 4. 3

Passage 5

1. 4 2. 2 3. 3 4. 4

บทที่ 5

Exercise 1

- ✓ 2.

✓ 3.

✓ 6.

✓ 8.

Exercise 2

1. Plant cycle

2. Yes. Sentence 1

3. Three major supporting details are

First of all, a seed is planted and, after it has received enough water it begins to grow.

Eventually the plant dies and its fruit grows into a new plant.

Finally, after death, the plant decomposes and goes back into the soil came from.

Exercise 3

A.

1. You and your breathing or How you breathe

2. Pay attention to your breathing because it can tell how relaxed you are.

3. Yes. Sentence 1 and 2

4. Sentence 3,5,8, 10 and 12

B.

1. The uses of self-hypnosis or Self-hypnosis : a useful tool

2. Self-hypnosis is a useful and powerful tool to help one's mind and body.

3. Yes. Sentence 5.

4. Sentences 1,2,3 and 4

Exercise 4

paragraph 1 a

paragraph 2 b

paragraph 3 d

Exercise 5

1.

1. How soon estimates of adult's intelligence can be made.
2. Psychologist now feels that relatively accurate estimates of adult intelligence can be made in children as young as 6 months.

2.

1. The perspective of sociology.
2. The contrastive point of view between sociologists and journalists on providing information about such groups.
3. The perspective of sociology involves seeing through the outside appearance of people's actions and organizations.

3.

1. *Is*
2. The meaning of inflation
3. Inflation is a rising general level of prices.
4. Inflation is a rising general level of prices.

4.

1. The influx of Asian immigrants.
2. By eliminating the nation origins quota system, the Immigration Act of 1965 opened the door on a first come, first qualified basis, making possible the influx of people from China and Taiwan, Korea, Japan, the Philippines, Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, and India, (second sentence)

Exercise 6

1.

1. Why fashions occur
2. Fashions occur for a variety of reasons. Or
Fashions occur for several reasons. Or

There are four reasons fashions occur

โปรดสังเกตว่าผู้เขียนขึ้นต้นอนุเขตด้วยการตั้งคำถาม แล้วตอบคำถามนั่นเอง

2.

1. Unfair maternity policies

2. In recent years Supreme Court ruling and legislation have changed maternity policies to prevent discrimination

Or

Unfair maternity policies have been changed by recent Supreme Court rulings and legislation to prevent discrimination.

วิธีหาใจความสำคัญของอนุเขตนี้นักศึกษาต้องรู้จักรวบรวมมาจากจั่วหัวอนุเขต “Maternity Policy” และแนวคิดต่าง ๆ ที่ผู้เขียนเสนอไว้ นำมาเรียบเรียงเป็นใจความสำคัญ

3.

1. Asexual Reproduction

(or vegetative propagation)

2. Asexual reproduction, or vegetative propagation, results in a completely new plant that has genes identical to the original one.

ใจความสำคัญของอนุเขตนี้นรวบรวมเรียบเรียงมาจากข้อความในสามบรรทัดแรก

4.

1. Developing our potential abilities

Or

How nature and nurture affect the development of our potential abilities.

จั่วหัวเรื่อง “Creating Genius” ไม่ครอบคลุมความเพียงพอที่จะเป็นสารัตถะของอนุเขตนี้นี้ข้อความในอนุเขตกล่าวถึงการพัฒนาศักยภาพของคนทั่วไปมิได้เจาะจงเฉพาะพวกอัจฉริยะเท่านั้น

2. Although nature may draw the outline of our traits and potential abilities, nurture appears both to determine the actual boundaries and to fill in the details.

Or

Although we are born with certain abilities, excellent training is necessary if we are to reach our potential.

ใจความสำคัญของอนุเจตน์นี้รวบรวมมาจากความคิดที่ปรากฏในประโยคท้าย ๆ ของประโยค

Exercise 7

2. ✓ It involves making exercises to justify one's behavior
- ✓ Rationalization robs the ego of strength.
 - ✓ Continued rationalization implies an inability to deal with the real world.
3. ✓ The applicant should act confidently.
- ✓ The applicant should look at the interviewer and maintain eye contact.
4. ✓ Many people report weight loss resulting from exercise.
- ✓ People find they have increased stamina.
 - ✓ People report reduced strain and tension after starting exercise programs.
5. ✓ Ask friends for recommendations.
- ✓ Check with a local hospital consultant for the names of prospective physicians.
 - ✓ Check the prospective doctor's credential.
6. ✓ Parents who gave infants sweet-testing foods are starting children on the road to poor nutrition.
7. ✓ The biologists may teach or be actively engaged in the design of research experiments.
- ✓ Many trained biologists work in major laboratories and conduct high-level experiments.

8. ✓ Precise records should be made of all expenses and incoming monies.
- ✓ The supply department must maintain exact records of supplies used, ordered, and received.
- ✓ Personal departments maintain strict and secure records concerning employees.

Exercise 8

- | | | | |
|-------|----|----|----|
| 1. a | b. | c. | e. |
| 2. a | c. | d. | |
| 3. a | b. | e. | |
| 4. b. | c. | d. | e. |
| 5. a. | c. | d. | e. |
| 6. a | b. | c. | d. |
| 7. a. | b. | e. | |
| 8. a. | b. | d. | e. |

Exercise 9

A.

1. Topic : Finding a good job
2. Main idea : Finding a good job requires a great deal of work.
3. Details : Job seekers should tell as many people as possible that they are available for employment
They can inform college career placement officers, and call employment agencies.
They can also send **résumés** to possible employers.
They can read the job description ads in newspapers.

B.

1. Main idea : No particular foods have special merit for a diet for athletes.

C.

2. Main idea : The pre-game meal should consist of highly digestible foods and should be consumed not less than three hours before the athletic activity.

3. Three details in paragraph A:

- Some coaches believe that a high meat diet is essential.
- No additional protein is required except where there is an unusual development of muscle.
- Most athletes need only sufficient high-quality protein foods.

4. Four details in paragraph C

- Athletes frequently are under strain and stress prior to a game or contest and digestion may be prolonged.
- replacing a solid pre-game meal with a calorie-rich meal of liquids, has been tried.
- Such pre-game meals have been formed to be sound from the practical and physiological points of view.
- Individual food preferences should be respected.

D.

1. Topic : Exercise is good for all

2. Main idea : Exercise is good for your physical and mental health.

3. Three Details
- A 15 minute walk helps ease muscle tension and relieve anxiety.
 - Exercise helps make people less self-conscious and better able to handle stress.
 - Exercise has been used to treat mental disorders.

บทที่ 6

Passage 1

Exercise 1

1. 2 2. 3 3. 1 4. 1 5. 4

Exercise 2

a. 1. T 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. F

b. 1. 2 2. 1 3. 3 4. 3 5. 4

Passage 2

Exercise 1

1. 4 2. 1 3. 3 4. 1 5. 2 6. 3

Exercise 2

a. 1. F 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. F

b. 1. 2 2. 1 3. 4 4. 2 5. 3

Passage 3

Exercise 1

1. 1 2. 2 3. 4 4. 3 5. 3

Exercise 2

a. 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T

b. 1. 2 2. 3 3. 4 4. 2 5. 3

Passage 4

Exercise 1

1. 3 2. 1 3. 2 4. 1 5. 3

Exercise 2

a. 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. T

b. 1. 2 2. 3 3. 4 4. 1 5. 4

Passage 5

Exercise 1

1. 2 2. 3 3. 3 4. 1 5. 3

Exercise 2

a. 1. T 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. F

b. 1. 4 2. 2 3. 2 4. 3 5. 4

Passage 6

Exercise 1

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. T

Exercise 2

1. 2 2. 3 3. 1 4. 3 5. 2

Passage 7

Exercise 1

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. F

Exercise 2

1.4 2.2 3. 2 4. 1 5. 4

Passage 8

Exercise 1

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. T 5. F

Exercise 2

1.4 2.2 3. 2 4. 3 5. 4

Passage 9

Exercise 1

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. F

Exercise 2

1.3 2.4 3. 4 4. 4 5. 2

Passage 10

Exercise 1

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. T

Exercise 2

1. 3 2. 1 3. 3 4. 2 5. 3

Passage 11

Exercise 1

1. relatively 2. substances 3. attributed
4. induced 5. distributed

Exercise 2

1.T 2.T 3. F 4. F 5. F

Exercise 3

1. 1 2. 2 3. 3 4. 4 5. 4

Passage 12

Exercise 1

a. 2 b. 5 c. 4 d. 1 e. 3

Exercise 2

1.F 2.T 3. T 4. F 5. T

Exercise 3

1.2 2.1 3. 3 4. 4 5. 2

Passage 13

Exercise

1. 1 2. 3 3. 2 4. 3 5. 3
6. 4 7. 2 8. 3 9. 1 10. 1

Passage 14

Exercise

1. 3 2. 3 3. 2 4. 1 5. 2
6. 1 7. 2 8. 2 9. 1 10. 3

Passage 15

Exercise

1. 3 2. 1 3. 2 4. 4 5. 2

6. 4 7. 2 8. 1 9. 4 10. 4

บทที่ 7

Passage 1

Exercise 1

1. 3 2. 2 3. 4 4. 1 5. 3

Exercise 2

a. 1. T 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. F

b. 1. 1 2. 2 3. 4 4. 2 5. 3

Passage 2

Exercise 1

1. 2 2. 3 3. 1 4. 2 5. 2

Exercise 2

a. 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T

b. 1. 4 2. 4 3. 2 4. 2 5. 4

Passage 3

Exercise 1

1. 2 2. 3 3. 4 4. 1 5. 2

Exercise 2

a. 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. F

b. 1. 2 2. 4 3. 1 4. 3 5. 4 6. 2

Passage 4

Exercise 1

1. 3 2. 4 3. 3 4. 4 5. 1

Exercise 2

a. 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T

b. 1. 2 2. 1 3. 3 4. 4 5. 2 6. 2

Passage 5

Exercise

1. 2 2. 1 3. 3 4. 4 5. 2
6. 4 7. 3 8. 1 9. 4 10. 4

Passage 6

Exercise

1. 3 2. 3 3. 1 4. 3 5. 4
6. 1 7. 3 8. 2 9. 4 10. 4

Passage 7

Exercise

1. 4 2. 3 3. 2 4. 2 5. 3
6. 4 7. 2 8. 4 9. 4 10. 2

Passage 8

Exercise

1. 2 2. 4 3. 1 4. 4 5. 4
6. 3 7. 3 8. 4 9. 3 10. 3

Passage 9

Exercise

1. 1 2. 3 3. 4 4. 2 5. 1
6. 3 7. 1 8. 2 9. 1 10. 1

Passage 10

Exercise

1. 2 2. 2 3. 4 4. 3 5. 4
6. 2 7. 2 8. 3 9. 4 10. 2

Passage 11

Exercise

1. 2 2. 3 3. 1 4. 4 5. 1
6. 2 7. 3 8. 2 9. 4 10. 2

Passage 12

Exercise

1. 3 2. 2 3. 3 4. 4 5. 4
6. 4 7. 3 8. 2 9. 1 10. 4

Passage 13

Exercise

1. 2 2. 4 3. 4 4. 1 5. 3
6. 3 7. 1 8. 4 9. 1 10. 1

Passage 14

Exercise

1. 4 2. 2 3. 1 4. 3 5. 2
6. 3 7. 4 8. 4 9. 4 10. 1

Passage 15

Exercise

1. 2 2. 3 3. 2 4. 3 5. 4
6. 3 7. 2 8. 1 9. 4 10. 2

บทที่ 8

Passage 1

Exercise 1

1. 2 2. 4 3. 2 4. 4 5. 2 6. 1

Exercise 2

- a. 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. F 6. T
b. 1. 1 2. 3 3. 4 4. 3 5. 2

Passage 2

Exercise 1

1. 3 2. 2 3. 1 4. 2 5. 3

Exercise 2

a. 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. T 5. F

b. 1. 4 2. 2 3. 3 4. 3 5. 2

Passage 3

Exercise 1

1. 2 2. 4 3. 3 4. 1 5. 1 6. 2

7. 3 8. 3

Exercise 2

a. 1. T 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. T

b. 1. 1 2. 2 3. 3 4. 4 5. 1 6. 3 7. 2

Passage 4

Exercise 1

1. 2 2. 3 3. 4 4. 1 5. 3 6. 3

7. 4 8. 3

Exercise 2

a. 1. T 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. F

b. 1. 2 2. 3 3. 4 4. 1 5. 2 6. 4 7. 3

Passage 5

Exercise 1

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| '1. out of the blue | 2. got served |
| 3. on the spot | 4. in easy reach |
| 5. hug the line | 6. slow to judge others |
| 7. choked...off | |

Exercise 2

1. 4 2. 2 3. 3 4. 2 5. 1
6. 2 7. 3 8. 4 9. 2 10. 3

Passage 6

Exercise 1

- a. 4 b. 3 c. 1 d. 5 e. 2

Exercise 2

1. 3 2. 4 3. 3 4. 3 5. 2
6. 1 7. 2 8. 4 9. 2 10. 4

Passage 7

Exercise 1

1. Prerogative 2. Pathos 3. bizarre
4. mute 4. sprightly 6. scattered
5. pined away

Exercise 2

1. 3 2. 4 3. 3 4. 3 5. 2 6. 2
7. 3 8. 4 9. 4 10. 1

Passage 8

Exercise 1

- a. 3 b. 5 c. 2 d. 1 e. 4

Exercise 2

- E 1 I 2 E 3 I 4 I 5

Exercise 3

1. 3 2. 2 3. 1 4. 4 5. 3
6. 3 7. 4 8. 2 9. 2 10. 4

Passage 9

Exercise

1. 3 2. 4 3. 1 4. 4 5. 2

6. 1 7. 4 8. 2 9. 3 10. 1

Passage 10

Exercise

1. 3 2. 3 3. 4 4. 1 5. 3

6. 4 7. 2 8. 3 9. 4 10. 1

Passage 11

Exercise

1. 2 2. 1 3. 4 4. 3 5. 1

6. 4 7. 3 8. 2 9. 3 10. 4

Passage 12

Exercise

1. 2 2. 1 3. 1 4. 4 5. 4

6. 3 7. 4 8. 2 9. 2 10. 4

Passage 13

Exercise

1. 3 2. 1 3. 2 4. 4 5. 1

6. 3 7. 4 8. 2 9. 3 10. 2

Passage 14

Exercise

1. 2 2. 3 3. 4 4. 1 5. 2

6. 3 7. 3 8. 4 9. 1 10. 3

Passage 15

Exercise

1. 2 2. 3 3. 4 4. 1 5. 4

6. 2 7. 4 8. 1 9. 4 10. 2

บทที่ 9

Passage 1

Exercise 1

1. 1 2. 2 3. 3 4. 4 5. 1

Exercise 2

a. 1. T 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. F

b. 1. 2 2. 3 3. 4 4. 4 5. 1 6. 3 7. 4

Passage 2

Exercise 1

1. 3 2. 3 3. 2 4. 4 5. 3

6. 1 7. 2 8. 2 9. 2 10. 2

Exercise 2

a. 1. ✓ 2. ✗ 3. ✗ 4. ✗ 5. ✓

b. 1. 1 2. 2 3. 3 4. 4 5. 3

6. 2 7. 1 8. 2

Passage 3

Exercise 1

1. 4 2. 1 3. 2 4. 3 5. 2 6. 1 7. 4

Exercise 2

a. 1. J 2. ✗ 3. ✗ 4. ✓ 5. ✗ 6. ✗ 7. ✗

b. 1. 1 2. 2 3. 4 4. 2 5. 2 6. 1 7. 1 8. 3 9. 4

Passage 4

Exercise 1

1. 3 2. 1 3. 2 4. 4 5. 3

6. 2 7. 1 8. 3 9. 2 10. 3

Exercise 2

- a. 1. ✗ 2. ✗ 3. ✗ 4. ✓ 5. ✓
6. ✗ 7. ✓ 8. ✗
- b. 1. 2 2. 2 3. 3 4. 3 5. 4
6. 2 7. 4 8. 2

Passage 5

Exercise 1

1. 2 2. 2 3. 3 4. 4 5. 3
6. 1 7. 2

Exercise 2

- a. 1. J 2. X 3. ✓ 4. ✓ 5. ✗
- b. 1. 2 2. 1 3. 1 4. 3 5. 1

Passage 6

Exercise 1

1. 2 2. 4 3. 3 4. 4 5. 1
6. 2 7. 4 8. 2 9. 1 10. 3

Exercise 2

- a. 1. T 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. T
6. F 7. F 8. T 9. T 10. T
- b. 1. 2 2. 3 3. 4 4. 1 5. 2
6. 4 7. 1 8. 3 9. 2 10. 4

Passage 7

Exercise 1

1. was about to 2. botched.....up
3. gave in 4. was bound to
5. had his eye on

Exercise 2

1. 2 2. 2 3. 3 4. 4 5. 2
6. 1 7. 3 8. 1 9. 2 10. 4

Passage 6

Exercise 1

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. T 5. F 6. T
7. F 8. F 9. T 10. F

Exercise 2

1. conservation 2. cream 3. batch
4. prominent 5. sketch

Exercise 3

1. 4 2. 2 3. 3 4. 2 5. 4
6. 4 7. 1 8. 3 9. 4 10. 4

Passage 9

Exercise 1

1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T 5. T

Exercise 2

1. 3 2. 3 3. 4 4. 4 5. 1
6. 2 7. 4 a. 3 9. 4 10. 4

Exercise 3

- A . I . J 2 . x 3. ✓ 4. ✓ 5. ✗
B. 1. d 2. a 3. g 4. i 5. j
6. h 7. f 8. e 9. c 10. b

Passage 10

Exercise 1

1. 4 2. 2 3. 3 4. 1 5. 4
6. 2 7. 3 8. 2 9. 3 10. 1

Exercise 2

1. ✓ 2. ✓ 3. x 4. ✓ 5. ✗
6. ✓ 7. ✗ a. ✗ 9. ✓ 10. ✓

Exercise 3

1. 2 2. 2 3. 4 4. 3 5. 4
6. 2 7. 1 8. 4 9. 3 10. 2

Passage 11

Exercise 1

- A. 1. 2 2. 3 3. 4 4. 3 5. 2
6. 3 7. 1 8. 4 9. 2 10. 3

- B. 1. dusty 2. signals 3. vendor
4. confusion 5. procession 6. tender
7. dramatically

Exercise 2

1. 4 2. 4 3. 3 4. 1 5. 4
6. 3 7. 1 8. 4 9. 4 10. 1
11. 2 12. 1 13. 2 14. 4 15. 4
16. 2 •